

**AFRICAN UNION**  
الاتحاد الأفريقي



**UNION AFRICAINE**  
**UNIÃO AFRICANA**

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**EXECUTIVE COUNCIL**  
**Fifteenth Ordinary Session**  
**24 – 30 June 2009**  
**Sirte, Libya**

**EX.CL/534 (XV)**

**REPORT ON THE ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE AFRICAN**  
**UNION COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**REPORT ON THE ELECTION OF THE MEMBERS OF THE AFRICAN  
UNION COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**I. INTRODUCTION**

1. The African Union Commission on International Law (AUCIL) established by Article 2 of the Statute of the African Union Commission on International Law and in accordance with Article 5(2) of the Constitutive Act of the African Union.

2. The objectives of the AUCIL are as set out in Article 4 of the Statute are as follows:

- a) to undertake activities relating to codification and progressive development of international law in the African continent with particular attention to the laws of the Union as embodied in the Treaties of the Union, in decisions of the policy organs of the Union and in African customary international law arising from the practice of Member States;
- b) to propose draft framework agreements, model agreements, model regulations, formulations and analysis of emerging trends in States' practice to facilitate the codification and progressive development of International Law;
- c) to assist in the revision of existing treaties, assist in the identification of areas in which new treaties are required and prepare drafts thereof;
- d) to conduct studies on legal matters of interest to the Union and its Member States;
- e) to encourage the teaching, study, publication and dissemination of literature on international law in particular the laws of the Union with a view to promoting acceptance of and respect for the principles of international law, the peaceful resolution of conflicts, respect for the Union and recourse to its Organs, when necessary.

**II. COMPOSITION**

3. AUCIL is composed of eleven (11) members of recognised competence in international law, who are nationals of Member States and who must serve in their personal capacity.

4. In terms of Article 3(2) of the AUCIL Statute, the AUCIL shall not include more than one (1) national of the same state.

### III. REQUIREMENTS FOR APPOINTMENT

5. These requirements are set out in Article 3 of the Statute, which reads as follows:

*“ 1. The AUCIL shall consist of eleven (11) members of recognised competence in international law, who are nationals of Member States and who shall serve in their personal capacities.*

*2. No two (2) members shall be nationals of the same State.*

*3. The composition of the AUCIL shall reflect and respect the principles of equitable geographical representation, the principal legal systems of the Continent and equitable gender representation. ”*

6. Article 11 of the Statute provides that *“Members of the Commission on International Law are elected by the Executive Council by secret ballot”*. The election of the Members shall be governed by this Statute and the Rules of Procedure of the Executive Council.

7. Vide its Notes Verbale references BC/OLC/42.23/1353.09.Vol.II and BC/OLC/42.23/1559.09.Vol.II dated 20 March and 8 May 2009, respectively, the Commission informed Member States that the election of members of AUCIL will be conducted during the 15<sup>th</sup> Ordinary Session of the Executive Council scheduled in June 2009.

8. The Commission also drew the attention of Member States, vide its notes verbale dated 20 March and 8 May 2009, to the requirements for election as member of AUCIL as set out in Article 3 of the Statute.

9. Accordingly, Member States were to request nominees to complete biographical information indicating judicial, practical, academic, activist, professional and other relevant competence and experience in the field of International law. Such biographical information should also include information on political and other associations relevant to determining questions of both eligibility and incompatibility.

10. Member States were also reminded to ensure adequate gender representation in their nominations and in the election and to bear in mind the need to continue to enhance the independence and operational integrity of the African Union Commission on International law.

**11. The Commission wishes to draw the attention of the Executive Council to the latter’s decision during elections for the Advisory Board on Corruption held in January 2009, that in elections for AU bodies where candidates exist from all the AU regions, each region should be represented by at least one member.**

**12. The Executive Council may wish to take note that from the fourteen (14) candidatures received as indicated hereunder, Central has two (2) candidates,**

East has five (5), North has three (3), South has two (2) and West has two (2). In terms of gender representation in the nominations, there is only one female candidate (from East).

**VI. CANDIDATURES RECEIVED**

13. The Commission received the following candidatures to fill in the eleven (11) available vacancies, for a term of five (5) years, and shall be eligible for re-election only once:

<b>No.</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Gender</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Region</b>
1.	Mr. Ben ACHOUR	Male	Tunisia	North
2.	Mr. Salah EI-Din AMER	Male	Egypt	North
3.	Mr. Ebenezer APPREKU	Male	Ghana	West
4.	Mr. Francis ATOKE	Male	Uganda	East
5.	Mr. Nkurunziza DONATIEN	Male	Burundi	Central
6.	Mr. Minelik Alemu GETAHUN	Male	Ethiopia	East
7.	Mr. Filali KAMEL	Male	Algeria	North
8.	Ms. Lilian Bokeeye MAHIRI-ZAJA	Female	Kenya	East
9.	Mr. Adelardus KILANGI	Male	Tanzania	East
10.	Mr. Kholisani SOLO	Male	Botswana	South
11.	Mr. Blaise TCHIKAYA	Male	Congo	Central
12.	Mr. Atanazio Kayafa TEMBO	Male	Malawi	South
13.	Mr. Cheikh Tidiane THIAM	Male	Senegal	West
14.	Mr. Muaz Ahmed TUNGO	Male	Sudan	East

**ANNEXES: List of Candidates and Curriculum Vitae**

**CANDIDATURES FOR MEMBERSHIP OF THE AFRICAN UNION  
COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL LAW**

<b>No.</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Gender</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Region</b>
1.	Mr. Ben ACHOUR	Male	Tunisia	North
2.	Mr. Salah EI-Din AMER	Male	Egypt	North
3.	Mr. Ebenezer APPREKU	Male	Ghana	West
4.	Mr. Francis ATOKE	Male	Uganda	East
5.	Mr. Nkurunziza DONATIEN	Male	Burundi	Central
6.	Mr. Minelik Alemu GETAHUN	Male	Ethiopia	East
7.	Mr. Filali KAMEL	Male	Algeria	North
8.	Ms. Lilian Bokeeye MAHIRI-ZAJA	Female	Kenya	East
9.	Mr. Adelardus KILANGI	Male	Tanzania	East
10.	Mr. Kholisani SOLO	Male	Botswana	South
11.	Mr. Blaise TCHIKAYA	Male	Congo	Central
12.	Mr. Atanzio Kayafa TEMBO	Male	Malawi	South
13.	Mr. Cheikh Tidiane THIAM	Male	Senegal	West
14.	Mr. Muaz Ahmed TUNGO	Male	Sudan	East

**CURRICULUM VITAE OF CANDIDATES**

**1. MR. BEN ACHOUR**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### Personal information

Name: Ben Achour

Surname: Rafea

Date of birth: 06/09/1952 in La Marsa, Tunisia.

Address: 13 Rue Zine Ben Achour. 2070 La Marsa, Tunisia

Tel: h (+216)71 741 863; fax: (+216)71 729 614; mobile☎+216)98 364 404

E-mail: [rafaa.benachour@fsins.rnu.tn](mailto:rafaa.benachour@fsins.rnu.tn), [rafaa.benachour@yahoo.fr](mailto:rafaa.benachour@yahoo.fr),

Blog : <http://rafaabenachour.blogspot.com>

Rank: *Professeur agrégé* of public law and political science.

Post: Professor at the Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunisia; Director of the International Law and International Courts Research Unit.

Family status: Married, with three children.

### Academic degrees

- *Agrégation* in Public Law and Political Science. Tunis (March 1987) (successful candidate);
- *Doctorat d'Etat* in Public Law. Tunis. (2 November 1984) (TH and FJ grades);
- Diplôme d'Etudes Supérieures in Political Science. Tunis. (3 December 1979) ;
- *Diplôme d'Etudes Supérieures* in Public Law. Tunis. (18 November 1978);
- Bachelor's Degree in Law (Public Law section). Tunis. (June 1977).

### Summary of professional qualifications

- Legal Adviser to the Minister of Scientific Research, Technology and Skill Development (1 January – 31 August 2005);
- Secretary of State in the Ministry of Education, responsible for pedagogic innovation (23 January 2001 – 5 September 2002);
- President of the University of Science, Technology and Medicine of Tunis (14 August 1977 – 16 December 2000);
- Adviser to the Minister of Higher Education (December 1995 – August 1997);

- Senior writer at the National Bank of Tunisia. (September 1977 – November 1979).

### **Summary of professional experience**

- Professor on secondment at King Saud University, Riyadh. Faculty of Administrative Science, Department of Law. (September 2005 – September 2007);
- Associate Professor at the Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis (March 1991 – 2005);
- *Maître de conférences agrégé* at the Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis (February 1988 – March 1991);
- *Maître de conférences agrégé* at the Faculty of Law, Sousse. (March 1987 – February 1988);
- Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Political Science and Economics, Tunis (June 1985 – March 1987);
- Assistant Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Political Science and Economics, Tunis (November 1979 – July 1985);
- Lecturer delegate at the Centre d'Etudes, de Recherche et de Publication (C.E.R.P.) of the Faculty of Law, Political Science and Economics, Tunis (January 1979 – November 1979).

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- Rector of the University of Science, Technology and Medicine, Tunis (14 August 1997 – 16 December 2000);
  - Chair of the D.E.A. programme in Public and Financial Law at the Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis (1988 – 2005);
  - Director of the International Law and International Courts Research Unit at the Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis. (E/11/05). (1994 -)  
<http://www.urdiji.fsipst.tnu.tn/>

- Chair of the Research Team in Maghreb Public Law at the Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis. (E/14 C 05). (1998 - 2000);
- Chair of the Public Law and Political Science Department at the Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis (May 1988 – March 1990).

**Membership of associations and others**

- First Deputy Chairman of la Marsa Municipal Council (June 1995 – August 1988);
  - Deputy Chairman of la Marsa Municipal Council (1990 –1995);
  - Vice President of the Tunisian Association for the United Nations (1996 - );
  - Member of Société française de droit international (since 1995);
  - Member of the Strasbourg International Institute of Human Rights (2003 - );
  - Vice-President of the Association for International Studies (1983 – 2000);
  - Vice-President of Association tunisienne de Droit constitutionnel (1981 – 2000) ;
  - Founding member of the International Academy of Constitutional Law (1985);
  - Secretary General of the International Academy of Constitutional Law (1988 - 1998);
  - Secretary General, and subsequently Vice-President of Association omnisports “Club africain de Tunis” (1984 – 1990; 1996 – 1997; 2000 – 2002).
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- Vice-President of the Board of the United Nations University and Chairman of the Peace and Governance Committee (December 2005 – May 2007);
  - Member of the National Commission on the Law of the Sea (Ministry of National Defence). (March 2003);
  - Member of the Board of Governors of the United Nations University. (Tokyo) (2001 – 2007);
  - Member and Chairman of the Legal Commission of the Organizing Committee of the XIVth Mediterranean Games, Tunis, 2001;
  - Member of the National Observatory for the presidential and legislative elections of 24 October 1999;
  - Chairman of the Task Force on the role and organization of the school of the future (1997 – 2000);

- Member of the Tunisia/Unesco/Alecso National Commission. (1997 – 2000);
- Member of the Sports Recourse Committee, Ministry of Sports. (1997 -2005);
- Member of the Advisory and Scientific Councils of the Diplomatic Institute for Study and Research, Ministry of Foreign Affairs;
- Member of the Scientific Council of the Centre for Studies and Legal Research, Ministry of Justice. (11 October 1994);
- Legal expert to the League of Arab States (1987 – 1990).

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1. International Public Law (in Arabic), King Saud University, Riyad (2005-2007);
  2. Special Constitutional Law, 1<sup>st</sup> year of DEA in Public and Financial Law, Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis (From 1990 to date);
  3. International Public Law, Military Academy (2003);
  4. Political Sociology, Polytechnic, Tunis (1997);
  5. Comparative Political Regimes, 4<sup>th</sup> year of Maîtrise in Legal Science, Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis (1993-1997);
  6. Tunisian Political Institutions, 1<sup>st</sup> year of Maîtrise in Legal Science, Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis (1987-1996);
  7. International Relations course, 2<sup>nd</sup> year of Maîtrise in Law, Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis, (1988-1997; 2004);
  8. Public law, 1<sup>st</sup> year DEA in Fundamental Legal Science, Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis (1995-1996);
  9. Special International Law, titled “International Responsibility”, 2<sup>nd</sup> year DEA in Public and Financial Law, Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis (1988-1989);
  10. Public Freedoms, 3<sup>rd</sup> year, Maîtrise in Legal Science, Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis (1989-1993);

11. Civic Instruction, 3<sup>rd</sup> year of Maîtrise in Religious Science, Ezzitouna University, Higher Institutes of Religious Studies (1995-1996);
12. Constitutional Law Practicals, Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis (1979-1986);
13. Department Research in Constitutional Law, DEA in Public Law, Faculty of Law, Political Science and Economics, Tunis (1985-1987);
14. Department Research in International Jurisprudence, DEA in Public Law, Faculty of Law, Political Science and Economics, Tunis (1985-1987);
15. Decision Systems, DEA in Political Science, Faculty of Law, Political Science and Economics, Tunis (1985-1987);
16. International Institutions, 1<sup>st</sup> year law, Faculty of Law, Sousse (1985-1988);
17. Public Freedoms, 3<sup>rd</sup> year Public Law, Faculty of Law, Political Science and Economics, Tunis (1986-1987);
18. International Public Law, 3<sup>rd</sup> year Public Law, Faculty of Law, Sousse (1987-1988);
19. Public Freedoms, 1<sup>st</sup> year, Training of Public Service Counsellors, E.N.A (1991-1994);
20. Tunisian Political System, 1<sup>st</sup> year of Maîtrise in Political Science, Faculty of Legal, Political and Social Science, Tunis (1988).

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- Visiting Professor, University of Jean Moulin, Lyon III (March 2009);
  - Visiting Professor, University of Nice-Sophia-Antipolis, Institute of Law, Peace and Development, (January 2006);
  - Professor at the International Institute of Public Law and International Relations, Aristotle of Thessaloniki University (Greece) (September 2005);
  - Visiting Professor, La Sapienza University, Rome (May 2005);
  - Visiting Professor, Ca' Foscari University, Venice (March 2005);

- Visiting Professor, Montesquieu University, Bordeaux IV (March 1996; April 2003, March 2005);
- Visiting Professor, Aix-Marseille III University (March 2004);
- UNITAR, The Hague, Lecture on the International Protection of Human Rights: indigenous populations, women, religious intolerance (August 1997);
  - Visiting Professor, Perugia University (May 1997);
  - Visiting Professor, Ramon Luull University, Barcelona (March 1997);
  - Visiting Professor, Social Science University, Toulouse (April 1997);
  - Visiting Professor, Paris Sud University, Jean Moulin Faculty, Sceaux (March 1997);
  - Visiting Professor, Montpellier University, (February 1995);
  - Visiting Professor, Social Science University, Toulouse (May 1993);
  - Visiting Professor, Paris I University, (January 1992; March 2000);
  - Visiting Professor, Social Science University, Toulouse (March-April 1998).

**a) Publications**

- *Les Droits de l'homme: une nouvelle cohérence du droit international*. Colloque des 17, 18 et 19 avril 2008. (Sous la direction de Rafea Ben Achour et Slim Laghmani. Paris, Pedone, 2007. Collection Rencontres de la Faculté des sciences juridiques, politiques et sociales de Tunis ;
- *Les acteurs non étatiques et le droit international*. Colloque des 6, 7, 8 et 19 avril 2006. (Sous la direction de Rafea Ben Achour et Slim Laghmani. Paris, Pedone, 2007. Collection Rencontres de la Faculté des sciences juridiques, politiques et sociales de Tunis. 444 pages ;
- *Lexique élémentaire de droit international et d'institutions internationales*. Colloque des 17, 18 et 19 avril 2008. (Sous la direction de Rafea Ben Achour et Mouna Dridi-Kaïem Laghmani. Tunis CPU. 2006 ;
- *La démocratie représentative face à un défi historique*. (Sous la direction de Rafea Ben Achour, Jean Gicquel et Slobadan Milacic) Bruxelles, Bruyant, 2006 ;

- *La nouvelle Charte arabe des droits de l'homme. Dialogue italo-arabe.* (En collaboration avec Claudio Zanghi). Actes de la table ronde italo-arabe du 17-18 décembre 2004. Tortino. Giappichelli editore. 2005 ;
- *La protection internationale des droits de l'homme.* (En Arabe) (En collaboration avec Claudio Zanghi et Bassam Baraké. Beyrouth. Librairie du Liban éditeurs. 2005) ;
- *Les droits de l'homme par les textes.* (En collaboration avec Dali Jazi & Slim Laghmani). Tunis. CPU. 2004, 536 pages ;
- *Le droit international à la croisée des chemins : Force du droit et de la force.* Colloque des 14, 15 et 16 avril 2004. (Sous la direction de Rafea Ben Achour et Slim Laghmani. Pedone. Paris. 2004. Collection Rencontres de la Faculté des sciences juridiques, politiques et sociales de Tunis. 444 pages ;
- *Institutions de la société internationale,* Tunis, CPU. 3è édition, 2004 ;
- *Regards croisés sur les constitutions tunisienne et française à l'occasion de leur quarantenaire.* Colloque de Tunis. 2-4 décembre 1999. (Sous la direction de Rafea Ben Achour et Jean Gicquel). Paris. Publication de la Sorbonne, 2003 ;
- *Les institutions et le Régime politique tunisiens (Le cadre historique et le régime actuel),* Tunis, CPU, 2000, 294 pages. (En Arabe), 294 pages ;
- *Le droit international face aux nouvelles technologies.* Colloque des 11, 12 et 13 avril 2002. (Sous la direction de Rafea Ben Achour et Slim Laghmani. Pedone. Paris. 2000. Collection Rencontres de la Faculté des sciences juridiques, politiques et sociales de Tunis. 286 pages ;
- *Justice et juridictions internationales.* Colloque des 13, 14 et 15 avril 2000. (Sous la direction de Rafea Ben Achour et Slim Laghmani. Pedone. Paris. 2000. Collection Rencontres de la Faculté des sciences juridiques, politiques et sociales de Tunis. 336 pages ;
- *Droits international et droit internes. Développements récents.* Colloque des 16, 17 et 18 avril 1998. (Sous la direction de Rafea Ben Achour et Slim Laghmani). Pedone. Paris. 1998. Collection Rencontres de la Faculté des sciences juridiques, politiques et sociales de Tunis. 318 pages ;

- *Harmonie et contradictions en droit international*. Colloque des 12, 13 et 14 avril 1996. (Sous la direction de Rafea Ben Achour et Slim Laghmani). Pedone. Paris.. Collection Rencontres de la Faculté des sciences juridiques, politiques et sociales de Tunis. 1996 ;
- *Les nouveaux aspects du droit international*. Colloque des 14, 15 et 16 mai 1994. (Sous la direction de Rafea Ben Achour et Slim Laghmani. Pedone. Paris. Collection Rencontres de la Faculté des sciences juridiques, politiques et sociales de Tunis. 1994 ;
- *La fondation de la Ligue des Etats arabes*. Tunis. Ligue des Etats arabes. Secrétariat général. Centre de Tunis. 1994, 41 pages. (En Arabe) ;
- *Institutions internationales*. Tunis. CREA/ENA. 1994. 228 pages ;
- *Institutions de la société internationale*. Tunis C.E.R.P./Cérès Productions. 1992. 288 pages ;
- *Evolutions des modes de prise de décisions dans les organisations et conférences internationales*. Tunis. C.N.U.D.S.T. 1986. 322 pages (Thèse d'Etat) ;
- *Contrôle politique t régulation électorale en Tunisie*. (En collaboration avec Michel Camau et Fadila Amrani). Tunis/Aix en Provence, C.E.R.P./C.R.E.S.M. 1981. 166 pages ;

## **b) Articles in French**

1. « La nouvelle Charte de Organisation de la conférence islamique ». RGDIP, 2008, pp : 835-848. « La proclamation d'une zone économique exclusion par la Tunisie ». *Mélanges Leanza* ;
2. « Le contrôle constitutif de la constitutionnalité des lois ». *Mélanges Jean Gicquel* ;
3. « Qui croit encore en l'ONU ? » *Jeune Afrique*, No. 2415, du 22 au 28 avril 2007, p. 96 ;
4. « Liban et Palestine : double standard ». *Jeune Afrique*, No.2398-2399 du 24 décembre 2006 au janvier 2007, p. 157 ;
5. « Démocratie et bonne gouvernance ». *Mélanges Slobodan Milacic*. Bruxelles, Bruyant, 2007 ;

6. « De la nécessité de respecter les principes démocratiques pour lutter contre le terrorisme ». Communication au Colloque de l'Université de Huelva (Espagne) sur les aspects juridiques du terrorisme ;
7. « La résolution 1701 (2006) du Conseil de sécurité : Trop tard, trop peu », *Actualité et Droit International*, Novembre 2006, <http://www.ridi.org/adi>;
8. « Les auteurs non étatiques et la justice internationale ». In *Les acteurs non étatiques et le droit international*. Colloque des 6, 7 et 8 avril 2006. (Sous la direction de Rafea Ben Achour et Slim Laghmani). Paris. Pedone. 2007. Collection Rencontres de la Faculté des sciences juridiques, politiques et sociales de Tunis ;
9. « La révision constitutionnelle de 2002 entre l'affirmation de l'Etat de droit et le renforcement de l'autorité ». *Mélanges Ahmed Mahiou*. (A paraître) ;
10. « La constitution et les institutions ». *Recueil des cours de l'Académie internationale de droit constitutionnel*. XXI<sup>ème</sup> session. Tunis. Juillet 2004 ;
11. « Des opérations de maintien de la paix aux opérations de rétablissement de la paix ». In SFDI. *Les métamorphoses de la sécurité collective*. Paris. Pedone. 2005 ;
12. «La responsabilité politique de l'exécutif dans les pays du Maghreb ». In *La responsabilité en droit public : aspects contemporains*. Université St Joseph. Faculté de droit et des sciences politiques. CEDROMA. Bruxelles. Bruylant. 2005. P 127-142 ;
13. « Le Conseil de Sécurité et l'après guerre en Irak ». Institut de droit international public et des relations internationales de Thessalonique. 33<sup>ème</sup> Session. Imposition du droit international : nouvelles tendances. 5 – 2 septembre 2005 ;
14. « Le 16<sup>e</sup> Sommet de la Ligue des Etats arabes. (Tunis, 22 et 23 mai 2004) ». Note d'actualité. *Revue générale de droit international public*, 2004 ;
15. « La présidentialisation des régimes parlementaires ». In *La démocratie représentative face à un défi historique*. Avril 2005 ;
16. « L'internationalisation de l'Etat de droit ». Académie tunisienne des lettres et des arts « Beit Al Hikma ». IX<sup>e</sup> journées internationales de Carthage. *L'Etat et les citoyens : nouveaux rôles, nouvelles responsabilités*. 1<sup>er</sup> – 5 mars 2005 ;
17. « La Nouvelle Charte arabe des droits de l'homme : instrument international ». Communication à la table ronde. « La nouvelle Charte arabe des droits de l'homme ». 17 -19 décembre 2004. Messine. Centre international de recherche et d'étude pénale et pénitentiaire (Intercenter) ;

18. « Rapport introductif » *In Le droit international à la croisée des chemins Force du Droit et droit de la force*. Colloque des 14, 15 et 16 avril 2004. (Sous la direction de Rafâa Ben Achour et Slim Laghmani). Paris. Pedone. 2004. Collection Rencontres de la Faculté des sciences juridiques, politiques et sociales de Tunis. p 13 – 57 ;
19. « Les élections présidentielles américaines de 2004 » ;
20. « La résolution 1546 du Conseil de sécurité ou l’apogée de l’art de la fiction ». *Actualité et Droit International*, juillet 2004. <http://www.ridi.org.adi>;
21. « Les Operations de maintien de la paix », In Cot (J.P) et Pellet (A), *La Charte des Nations Unies : Commentaire article par article*, Bruxelles, Bruylant. 3<sup>e</sup> édition, 2005 ;
22. « L’ONU et Irak II ». *In Actualité et Droit International*. <http://www.ridi.org.adi>  
Avril 2003 ;
23. « L’ONU et l’Irak ». *In Actualité et Droit International*. <http://www.ridi.org.adi>  
Avril 2003 ;
24. « Le Renouveau des relations entre les citoyens et l’administration en Tunisie ». *In Perspectives du droit public. Mélanges offerts à Jean Claude Helin*. Paris, Litec, 2004 ;
25. « Le droit constitutionnel des crises. (Essai d’inventaire et d’illustration à partir des constitutions maghrébines ». *Mélanges Sassi ben Halima*. Tunis. CPU. 2005 ;
26. « La protection de la constitution ». *Mélanges Sadok Belaïd*. Tunis. CPU. 2005 ;
27. « Une cohabitation difficile entre le droit pénal et le droit constitutionnel : le crime de haute trahison ». *Mélanges Pierre Pactet*. Paris. Dalloz. 2003. p : 49 – 63 ;
28. « Le droit international de la démocratie » *In cours Euro-méditerranéen Bancaja de droit international*. Volume IV. 2000. p 327 – 359 ;
29. « L’impossible réforme de la Ligue des Etats arabes ». In Boisson de Chazoumes & Gowland-Debbas (ed). *L’ordre juridique international, un système en quête d’équité et d’universalité, Liber Amicorum Georges Abi Saab*, La Haye, Martnus Nijhof Publishers 2001. p 807 – 821 ;
30. « Quel rôle pour la justice internationale ? ». *In Justice et juridictions internationales*. Colloque des 13, 14 et 15 avril 2000. (Sous la direction de Rafâa

- Ben Achour et Slim Laghmani). Paris. Pedone. 2000. Collection Rencontres de la Faculté des sciences juridiques, politiques et sociales de Tunis. p 17 – 32 ;
- 31.« Les sanctions internationales contre l'Irak : quelle efficacité ? ». *Huitièmes rencontres internationales d'Aix en Provence. Les Nations Unies et les sanctions : quelle efficacité ?* Colloque des 10 et 11 décembre 1999. Sous la direction de Rostane Mehdi. Paris. Pedone. 2000. p : 91 – 104 ;
32. « Le Conseil constitutionnel tunisien ». *In Regards croisés sur les constitutions tunisienne et française à l'occasion de leur quarantenaire.* Colloque de Tunis. Décembre 1999, Paris. Publications de la Sorbonne. 2003 ;
33. « Un droit d'ingérence ? ». *In Bulletin de l'Association Tunisienne pour les Nations Unies.* Janvier 2000. p 16 – 26 ;
34. « Les Droits de l'homme : Universalité ou spécificités ? ». Association internationale de droit constitutionnel. Cinquième congrès mondial. Rotterdam. 13-17/07/1999 ;
35. « Rapport de synthèse ». *In Droit international et droits internes. Développements récents.* Colloque des 16, 17 et 18 avril 1998. (Sous la direction de Rafâa Ben Achour et Slim Laghmani). Paris. Pedone. 1998. Collection Rencontres de la Faculté des sciences juridiques, politiques et sociales de Tunis. p 307 – 316 ;
36. « Pour des standards internationaux en matière d'élections libres, périodiques et honnêtes ». *In Mélanges Karel Vasak.* Bruxelles. Bruylant. 1999.

**2. MR. SALAH EL-DIN AMER**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

Name : Dr. Salah El-Din Amer  
Date of Birth : 20 March 1942  
Place of Birth : Egypt  
Address : **Law Office:** 6 Tahrir Street, Dokki, Giza, Cairo, Egypt.  
Tel.: +(202) 7497508 – 7603329  
Fax: +(202) 3366025 – Mobile + 010/1409745  
***Residence:*** 5 Mosadak Street, Dokki, Giza, Cairo, Egypt.  
Tel.: +(202)7480304

### **Currently:**

- ❖ Professor of Public International Law, Faculty of Law, Cairo University;
- ❖ Attorney at Law, before: the Court of Cassation, the Supreme Constitutional Court and the Supreme Administrative Tribunal;
- ❖ Member of the Egyptian National Council of Human Rights.

### **Academic Qualifications:**

- ❖ Ph.D., 1974 Cairo University;
- ❖ D.E.S. of Public Law, 1969, Cairo University;
- ❖ D.E.S. of Private Law, 1968, Cairo University;
- ❖ L.L.B. (Licence) 1964, Faculty of Law, Cairo University.

### **Professional History:**

- ❖ Professor of Public International Law, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1984 to date;
- ❖ Assistant, Lecturer and Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, [1970-1984];
- ❖ District Attorney, [1965-1970].

**Other Activities:**

- ❖ Arbitrator and Counsel in several Economic, Business and Major Construction Arbitrations before (I.C.C) Paris, Cairo Regional Centre for International Commercial Arbitration, Cairo;
- ❖ Acting as Attorney of Law or Consultant on behalf of numerous Foreign Companies and entities (American and European)
- ❖ Secretary General of Egyptian Society of International Law;
- ❖ Member of the Egyptian Bar Association;
- ❖ Member of the French Society of International Law;
- ❖ Member of the Egyptian Society of Political Economy, Statistics and Legislation;
- ❖ Member of the Egyptian Team in Taba Arbitration Between Egypt and Israel (Geneva 1986-1988);
- ❖ Member of the Egyptian Delegation to the Peace Conference (Madrid 1991);
- ❖ Member of the Egyptian Delegation to the Middle East Multilateral Working Group on Water Resources;
- ❖ Legal advisor of the Egyptian Ministry of Water Resources and Irrigation;
- ❖ Member of the Egyptian Delegation to all the Meeting with Nile Basin Countries which addresses Legal issues, 1997 to date;
- ❖ Member of the Egyptian Council for Human Rights (ENCHR);
- ❖ Member of the Team of Legal Experts to assist the African Union High-Level Panel on Darfur (AUPD);

**Publications:**

- ❖ Authored **numerous** Law Books on International Law subject matters;
- ❖ Has published **numerous** articles in major Egyptian and some Foreign Law Reviews.

**Prizes:**

- ❖ Two State Prize – Winning studies, one on Public International Enterprises (1979), and the other on the International Law of the Sea (1985);
- ❖ Awarded the State Prize of Recognition (2003).

**3. MR. EBENEZER APPREKU**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### POST: MEMBERSHIP OF AFRICAN COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL LAW

#### 1. PERSONAL DATA

- 1.1 **NAME:** EBENEZER APPREKU (MR)
- 1.2 **Corresponding Address:** Ghana Permanent Mission,  
19 E 47<sup>th</sup> Street, New York, NY, 10017, USA
- 1.3 **Permanent Address:** Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Regional  
Integration, P.O. Box M.53, Accra, Ghana
- 1.4 **E-mail address:** [ekoa40@hotmail.com](mailto:ekoa40@hotmail.com)
- 1.5 **Gender:** Male
- 1.6 **Nationality:** Ghanaian
- 1.7 **Date of Birth:** 17 May 1961

#### 2. EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

- 1994 - Graduate Diploma in Development Diplomacy, DSE, Berlin
- 1991 - M.A. (International Affairs), University of Ghana, Legon
- 1987 - Post – Graduate Professional Certificate in Law, (B.L., Ghana)
- 1987 - Enrolled on the Roll of Lawyers (Ghana)
- 1985 - Bachelor of Laws, (LL.B), Legon, Ghana

#### 3. SUMMARY OF PROFESSIONAL SKILLS/ EXPERTISE

Sound legal, diplomatic, negotiating, analytical skills, Computer literate. Since 2007, has been Ghana's delegate (Legal Adviser) to the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the United Nations General Assembly. Ghana's expert in New York on the Rome Statute (ICC) and international criminal justice; possesses considerable expertise, research and practicable experience in Ghana's State Practice in International law and diplomacy, including treaty law and practice. Current interests: the AU Constitutive Act and the Principle of the Responsibility to Protect in cases of genocide, war crimes and crimes against humanity; human rights; environment law; effective implementation of ECOWAS protocols for accelerated regional integration; Africa's contribution to the jurisprudence of the International Court of Justice on the peaceful settlement of territorial disputes etc.

#### 4. SUMMARY OF RELEVANT WORK EXPERIENCE

- ❖ Since 2007, as Ghana's delegate to the UN General Assembly Sixth (Legal) Committee, involved actively in articulating national and regional positions on international legal issues, during consideration of agenda items such as the reports of the International Law Commission on Shared Natural Resources, the Immunity of Foreign State Officials, the Effect of Armed Conflict on Treaties,

- Criminal Accountability of United Nations Personnel and Experts on Mission; reports of the UNCITRAL (Trade law); counter-terrorism measures, law of the sea, rule of law at the national and international levels;
- ❖ Actively involved in States Parties preparatory work towards the 2010 Rome Statute Review Conference to be held in Kampala; inter-governmental negotiations on Security Council Reform; post-conflict peace building;
  - ❖ Coordinated 29<sup>th</sup> meeting (November, 2008) of the 25-member Advisory Committee of the UN Programme of Assistance in the Teaching, Study, Dissemination and Wider Appreciation of International Law currently chaired by Ghana;
  - ❖ As Ghana's alternate representative on the Security Council, handled Western Sahara, Somalia, Eritrea-Ethiopia Boundary Dispute, Somali, Ad Hoc International Criminal Tribunals; In October, 2007, facilitated meetings of Security Council experts to negotiate text of Presidential Statement on resolution 1325 (Women and Peace and Security);
  - ❖ Member, in *ex-officio* capacity, of national inter-agency bodies, including: Refugee Board, Small Arms and Light Weapons Commission; Interim National Authority on Chemical Weapons Convention; Passports Committee; Member/Legal Adviser of Ghana's negotiating team for the review of bilateral treaties concluded with the former East Germany following reunification of Germany, Secretary to the National Group for the nomination of candidates for election to the ICJ etc;
  - ❖ Participated in various high-level Meetings of ECOWAS, OAU/AU, UN, etc.;
  - ❖ At various times between 1989 and 2006 was Desk Officer and Head (Acting Director) of the Legal and Consular; Africa and OAU/African Union; and Europe Bureaux; listed in UN 2003 List of Legal Advisers of Foreign Ministries et cetera.

## 5. LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

- ❖ Received in 1991 letter of commendation from the PNDC Secretary (Minister) of Foreign Affairs for key role in the research on and successful completion of two volumes entitled, *Interim Report on the Treaties of Ghana Research Project (Volumes 1 and 2)*, published by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs with the support of the University of Ghana. The Treaties of Ghana Research Project (1985-1990)

was proposed by Professor G.K.A. Ofori-Amaah, the principal investigator for the project. Initiated action for the digitization and publication in the course of 2009 of the two volumes on the UN Audiovisual Library on International Law, within the framework of the UN Programme of Assistance in the Teaching, Study, Dissemination and Wider Appreciation of International Law.

## 6. AU LANGUAGES

- ❖ English (Fluent), working knowledge of French and Portuguese.

## 7. OTHER RELEVANT & SUPPORTING INFORMATION

- ❖ Received UNITAR Fellowship to participate in Columbia Law School Visiting Scholars Programme in International Law and Human Rights (2008);
- ❖ Recognized by ECOWAS Commission and the UN Treaty Office for the role in the coordination and facilitation of *Regional Capacity-Building workshop on Effective Implementation of Treaty Obligations* for ECOWAS Legal Experts, Accra, June, 2008;
- ❖ Acknowledged in record of Parliamentary proceedings (HANSARD) in June/July, 2000 for the role in Ghana becoming state party to six key UN human rights instruments;
- ❖ Submitted (1991), in partial fulfilment of M.A. (International Affairs) degree, an unpublished dissertation entitled "*Lome IV: A Case Study in North-South Negotiations*", a multidisciplinary critique of the Fourth Lome preferential trade agreement between the EEC and the ACP countries, later replaced by the Cotonou agreements, which may be succeeded by the *Economic Partnership Agreements* Copies of dissertation available in Balme Library, University of Ghana, Legon;
- ❖ Wrote two articles in newsletters of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ghana entitled "*the Effect of Unification of Ghana's Treaty Relations with a Reunited Germany*" (1991) and "*The passport as an Instrument of Foreign Policy: The case of the Ghanaian Passport in South Africa*" (1989).

## 8. Hobbies

Music, football and table tennis etc

## 9. REFEREES

- a) **H.E. Dr Mohammed Ibn Chambas**, President , ECOWAS Commission, Abuja;
- b) **H.E. Ambassador Leslie Kojo Christian**, Permanent Representative of Ghana to the United Nations, 19 East 47<sup>th</sup> Street, New York, NY, 10017, USA;
- c) **Professor Lori Fisler Damrosch**, University of Columbia Law School, 435 West 116<sup>th</sup> Street New York, NY, 10027, USA.

**4. MR. FRANCIS ATOKE**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### African Union Job Application

**POST:** A Member of the African Union Commission on International Law (The AUCIL)

- 1.1 Name: Francis Atoke  
1.2 Corresponding address: Ministry of Justice & Constitutional Affairs, P.O.Box  
7183 Kampala, Uganda  
1.3 Permanent address: P.O. Box 3816 Kampala – Uganda  
1.4 E-Mail address: [atoke61@yahoo.com](mailto:atoke61@yahoo.com)  
1.5 Gender: Male  
1.6 Nationality: Ugandan  
1.7 Date of Birth: 19 October 1961

### **2. Educational Qualifications:**

- 2006-2007 University of Aberdeen Master of Laws (International Law)  
1985-1986 Law Development Centre Post Graduate Diploma in Legal Practice  
1982-1985 Makerere University Bachelor of Laws (Hons) (LLB)  
1980-1982 Caltec Academy Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education  
(U.A.C.E)  
1975-1978 Lira Town College East African Certificate of Education (E.A.C.E)

### **3. Summary of Professional skills /Expertise:**

I have considerable national and International experience in international law, especially in relation to codification and progressive development of international law, with particular attention to the laws of the Union, the decisions of the policy organs and in African customary international law arising from the practice of Member States. For the last two years, I have been working, mainly on matters related to the development and codification of international law instruments governing relations between States Parties on the one hand and responsibilities of states under international law, most importantly, its impact on the laws and treaties of the African Union.

I consider myself to be particularly qualified for the above post because of my knowledge and practical experience in national and international law for the last 22 years I worked in the Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs. I have sufficient experience in the preparation of framework agreements, model regulations, formulation and analyses of emerging trends in States practice to facilitate the codification and adequate development of international law, identification and

assisting in the revision of new and existing treaties, and I have been conducting numerous studies on legal matters.

I have ample experience from Administrator General's Department in the peaceful resolution of post conflict or transitional society, emerging from a war/internal conflict situation, especially having handled and successfully resolved many conflicts related to inheritance in Northern and North-Eastern Uganda for the last 20 years, in accordance to international guidelines for conflict resolutions.

I have strong leadership, managerial and decision making skills spread over 21 years of working experience in handling and dealing with people from diverse origins around the world and it is my knowledge of international law and expertise in conflict resolution which is a key component in my ability to deliver results.

Finally, I have the judicial, academic, activist, professional and relevant experience in the field of international law.

#### **4. Summary of relevant work experience:**

I have been representing Uganda/Ministry of justice and Constitutional Affairs on AU meetings and Protocol/Conventions in different fora. I participated in, among other things, the 7<sup>th</sup> annual regional seminar on international humanitarian law, Pretoria, June 2007. The focus of the seminar was the ratification and implementation of the international humanitarian law (IHL) instruments, for the enhancement of the regional strategy for the full implementation of relevant treaties. I presented a paper on the status of ratification of IHL instruments by Uganda. I have been assisting the Solicitor general on ratification of the international instruments. Represented Uganda and worked in collaboration with AU and other organizations to broaden conflict prevention strategy through promotion of democracy, good governance and human rights in countries emerging from conflicts, and presented a paper in March 2008 in Bujumbura, on the situation in Uganda and how conflict, good governance and human rights issues are handled in accordance with international standards.

From December 2007-November 2008, I was a nominee and a participant in the proposed AU convention for the protection and assistance of internally displaced persons in Africa. I was a team leader for the drafting committee on the final English draft text which is awaiting approval by the Heads of State of the Member States.

I am currently working closely with the Government of Uganda for the protection of internally displaced persons (IDPs), and in the implementation of the Peace Recovery and Development Plan (PRDP) in Northern Uganda, to streamline the inheritance of properties, resettlement and resolution of conflicts among the stakeholders, caused by over 20 years of insurgency.

I am also the Ag Administrator General/Public Trustee of the Republic of Uganda, having been appointed to the acting portfolio on the 13<sup>th</sup> March 2008. Some of my

specific duties include: being in charge of litigation and supervision of professional and non professional staff, administration of estates both within and out, including properties of enemy states; advising the Solicitor General on cases for and against the department and coordinating their prosecution and/or defence thereof, holding both moveable and immovable properties in trust for minor children and persons of unsound minds, drafting legal agreements, model regulations, formulations and analysis of emerging trends in administration of estates in line with international law.

I have been an advocate of the Supreme Court, Court of Appeal and High court of Uganda and other subordinate Courts in Uganda for over 20 years.

5. Individual criminal responsibility: concept, reality and challenges since Nuremberg (not yet published).

6. **AU Languages:** I am fluent in English Language.

**7. Other relevant & supporting information:**

- April 2004 - March 2008: Senior Principal State Attorney/ Deputy Administrator General.
- May 2003 – December 2005: Co-chairperson and member of the contracts committee of Justice and Justice Law and Order Sector, comprising of 10 core institutions responsible for promotion of the rule of law in Uganda.
- March 1997 – April 2004: Principal State Attorney/Deputy Administrator. I was involved in Strengthening rule of law, collaborating with local actors, planning, implementing and supervising and evaluating rule of law in Uganda in respect to peoples' right to properties as enshrined in the Constitution of Uganda and the international law instruments on human rights and right to own properties. I was involved in drafting amendments to succession laws in Uganda.
- August 4-8 1997; attended and obtained a Certificate in Litigation and Advocacy skills Seminar at the International law Institute, Kampala

- May 19-30 1997: Attended and obtained a Certificate in International trade agreement (WTO) Seminar at the International law institute, Kampala
  
- September 6-30 1994: Attended and obtained a Certificate in International Project Procurement and Contract Negotiations Seminar at the International Law Institute, Washington D.C, USA
  
- May 16-June 3 1994 Attended and obtained a Certificate in International Comparative Seminar on Law and Development at the Swedish Institute for Legal Development, Stockholm, Sweden.

**8. Hobbies**

Mainly football, reading Legal issues, international news and conducting research on the latest development on international law.

**9. Referees:**

1. Mr. Billy Kainamura  
Ag. Solicitor General  
Ministry of Justice & Constitutional Affairs  
P.O. Box 7183  
Kampala, Uganda  
**Tel.: 256 - 772484613**
  
2. Lady Justice Kiggundu Jane F.B (Mrs)  
High Court of Uganda  
P.O. Box 7085  
Kampala, Uganda  
**Tel.: 256 – 772602646**
  
3. Amos Ngolobe  
Deputy Director of Public Prosecutions  
P.O. Box 71550  
Kampala, Uganda  
**Tel.: 256 - 772467553**

**5. Mr. NKURUNZIZA DONATIEN**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### African Union Job Application Format

Post: Member of the African Union Commission on International Law (AUCIL)

#### 1. PERSONAL DATA

- 1.1 Name: Donatien NKURUNZIZA  
1.2 Physical address: KINANIRA III, BUJUMBURA, BURUNDI  
P.O.Box 6600 BUJUMBURA  
1.3 Permanent address: Idem  
1.4 E-mail address: [donkuru@hotmail.com](mailto:donkuru@hotmail.com)  
1.5 Gender: Male  
1.6 Nationality: Burundian  
1.7 Date of Birth: 10 October 1966

#### 2. EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

- 2.1 Diploma of Specialized Studies in International Law of Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law at the Catholic University of Louvain in Belgium;  
2.2 Bachelor's Degree in Law at the University of Burundi;  
2.3 Certificate of participation at the International Institute of Human Rights at Strasbourg in France.

#### 3. Summary of professional Qualifications/Expertise

- I teach international humanitarian law at the International Institute of International Humanitarian Law at San Remo in Italy;
- I carry out consultancy activities on behalf of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) as an expert in international humanitarian law. I have been sent abroad on missions in various countries (Guinea, Djibouti, Niger) for those activities;

- I teach international humanitarian law at the humanitarian law at the Higher Institute of Army Officers (Military Academy of Burundi);
- I teach international public law at the University of Lac Tanganyika and at the University of Lumière of Bujumbura;
- I teach International humanitarian law at the already mentioned university;
- I often collaborate with local and international NGOs as an expert and consultant in a sensitization campaign of different actors (Police, Magistrates, Political Leaders) on international instruments of defence promotion and protection of human rights;
- Consultant at the Integrated Bureau of the United Nations in Burundi on mechanisms of the International penal justice.

#### **4. SUMMARY OF RELEVANT WORK EXPERIENCE**

- a. I am a legal adviser of the National Defence Minister, notably regarding treaties having an implication on the use of force or security;
- b. I am also a lecturer at some universities as stated above;
- c. Besides, I am a magistrate. I worked at the civil legal proceeding as a vice-prosecutor, and at the military legal proceeding as follows;
- d. General Prosecutor: I am in charge of organising the instruction and making lawsuits of all criminal acts committed by members of the military. In those functions, I am in charge of two departments: The Military Prosecution at War Councils and the General Prosecution at the Military Court;
- e. Vice-Prosecutor at the Military Court. At this post, I was an officer of the Prosecution at the Military Court. My duties were linked with instructing and making lawsuits of authors of infractions of the penal code which fall under the competence of the Military Court;
- f. Military Prosecutor at War Councils. I was in charge of the department of instruction and lawsuits of violations of the penal code which fall under the competence of the War Councils.

## 5. LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

- Memoir presented for final undergraduate university studies entitled Difficulties of Implementation of the International Humanitarian Law = “Les difficultés d’application du droit international humanitaire” ;
- Essay of Analysis of Racism = “Essai d’analyse du racisme” ;
- The Philosophy of Human Rights at stake: Economic Justification of Slavery = “La philosophie des droits de l’homme a l’épreuve: les justifications économiques de l’esclavage” ;
- Civil Disobedience: Which Really Does Cover in Africa? = La désobéissance civile: Quelle réalité revêt-elle en Afrique?”

## 6. LANGUAGE SKILLS

- French : Excellent
- English : Very good

## 7. OTHER RELEVANT AND SUPPORTING INFORMATION

I am an active member within the associative framework:

- I am a member of Rotary Club of Lake Tanganyika;
- I am a member of the League for the Children and Youth;
- I am a member of a non-profit organization JIJUKA for Democracy, Development and Fight against HIV/AIDS

I am not a member of any political party.

## 8. HOBBIES

- Sports: Swimming, Basketball, Jogging;
- Reading;
- Watching movies.

## 9. REFERENCES

- Gérard NIYUNGEKO, Chairman of the African Court on Human and Peoples’ Rights; E-mail: [niyug@yahoo.fr](mailto:niyug@yahoo.fr)

- Jean Luc MARX, Representative of the Human Rights High Commissioner in Burundi; E-mail: [marxj@un.org](mailto:marxj@un.org) ; Tel.: +257 22 21 48 82
- Luther YAMEOGO, Mission Leader of Avocats Sans Frontières in Burundi; E-mail: [luther.yameogo@yahoo.fr](mailto:luther.yameogo@yahoo.fr); Tel: +257 22 24 16 77

I hereby swear to the best of my knowledge that the information provided above is accurate.

Donatien Nkurunziza



**6. MR. MINELIK ALEMU GETAHUN**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### 1. Personal Data

- 1.1 **Name:** Minelik Alemu Getahun
- 1.2. **Corresponding and Permanent Address:** Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ethiopia. P.O. Box 393. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, Phone No. Office: 01 15-516402
- 1.3. **E-mail:** minelika@yahoo.com
- 1.4. **Gender:** Male
- 1.5. **Nationality:** Ethiopian
- 1.6 **Date of Birth:** 27-01-1966

### 2. Educational Qualifications:

- Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.) Addis Ababa University, Faculty of Law, Addis Ababa. Ethiopia. July 1990;
- LLM (Merits) Public **International** Law, University College London (UCL), University of London, 2005.

#### **Certificates Obtained:**

- Law Teachers Program, UCL, University of London, 2005, Certificate of Participation. 2005;
- Eighteenth Special Training Course on WTO Dispute Settlement Procedures and Practices. 21 to 24 November 2000, WTO Headquarters, Geneva, Switzerland.
- Graduate Study Program on United Nations Reform. Preparing for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, UNIS. 7 - 25 July 1997, Geneva, Switzerland.
- UNITAR Seminars on Selected Current Issues in the United Nations System, 23 - 27 June 1997; on the Practices and Procedures of Selected License Based UN Bodies and Agencies, UNITAR, 11 - 14 December 1995, and UNITAR Workshop on International Legal Instruments. 22 to 24 May 1995, Geneva, Switzerland.
- International Law Seminar, United Nations International Law Commission, 1 to 19 June 1992, Geneva, Switzerland.

- Diplomatic Training Program, Ministry of Foreign Affairs Ethiopia; 11 November 1991 to March 14 1992, Addis Ababa. Ethiopia.

**3. Summary of Professional Skills/Expertise:**

- Undertaking research on current developments in international law
- Drafting national law instruments, regional and international instruments at the AU and the United Nations.
- Organizing and conducting international law training programs
- Teaching in International law, human rights and negotiation skills •  
Providing professional advice on international law issues
- Negotiating bilateral and international treaties, decisions, declarations and resolutions
- Drafting legal memorandums. communiqués, joint statements and agreed minutes

**4. Summary of Professional Work Experience:**

- Director General, International Law and Consular Affairs Directorate General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ethiopia;
- Undertaking research on current developments in international law;
- Drafting national law instruments, regional and international instruments at the AU and the United Nations;
- Organizing and conducting international law training programs;
- Teaching in International law, human rights and negotiation skills;
- Providing professional advice on international law issues;
- Negotiating bilateral and international treaties, decisions, declarations and resolutions;
- Drafting legal memorandums. communiqués, joint statements and agreed minutes

## 5. Summary of Relevant Work Experience:

- Director General, **International** Law and Consular Affairs Directorate General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ethiopia
- Counsellor, Legal Affairs General Directorate, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ethiopia. since October 2002;
- First Secretary, Permanent Mission of Ethiopia to the UN Office at Geneva. September 2001 and at Legal Affairs General Directorate, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ethiopia until September 2002;
- Second Secretary, Permanent Mission of Ethiopia to the UN Office at Geneva, June 1993-February 2001 and Legal Affairs General Directorate, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ethiopia, from October 1990 to May 1993;
- Some of the conferences and meetings of the African Union attended include in the capacity of the legal advisor and member of the drafting committee of the Sessions of the Assembly and of the Executive Council of the African Union and took part in the Ninth Meeting of the NEPAD Heads of States Implementation Committee and at the inaugural session of the African Peer Review Mechanism Forum in 2004, Kigali, Rwanda: at the Intergovernmental Meeting Of Higher Officials of the Member States of the African Union on Combating and Prevention of Terrorism in 2002, Algiers, Algeria and the regular session of the African Commission on Human and Peoples Rights, May 2002, Pretoria, South Africa.
- Some of the United Nations conferences attended include, Ethiopia's representative at the meeting of the Sixth Committee of the 61<sup>st</sup> Session of the General Assembly, human rights conferences and meetings such as the UN World Conference Against Racism, August 2001. Durban, South Africa: annual sessions of the formers UN Commission and Sub-Commission on Human Rights and the meeting of various Working Groups of these bodies, and actively engaged as part Ethiopian Delegation at the consideration of the Initial State Party Report to the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child. 9 - 10 January 1997, Geneva, Switzerland; represented Ethiopia at Annual Sessions of the Economic and Social Council held at Geneva in 1993, 1995 and 1997.
- Actively served as representative and legal advisor to Ethiopian delegations at the International Labour Organization from 1995 to 2000, Geneva, Switzerland and participated in the committees drafting ILO conventions and recommendations. Served as alternate Government Representative to the ILO-Governing Body, 1996-2001, Representative at the 84<sup>th</sup> Maritime Session of the International Labour Conference, 8 - 22 October 1996, at the ILO Tripartite

Meeting on Improving the Conditions of Employment and Work of Agricultural Workers, 23 - 27 September 1996, Geneva, Switzerland.

- Took active part in the development of international humanitarian law taking an active part as a member of Ethiopian Government Delegation to the Diplomatic Conference on the Additional Protocol to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, relating to the adoption of an additional distinctive emblem (Protocol III), 5-6 December 2005; at the 26<sup>th</sup>, 27<sup>th</sup> and 28<sup>th</sup> International Conference of the Red Cross and the Red Crescent Movement in December 1995, 1999 and 2003; at the Meeting of Experts on the Fourth Geneva Convention. 27-29 October 1998; Representative of Ethiopia at the Meeting of Experts on Committees and Other Bodies for National Implementation of International Humanitarian Law. 23 - 25 October 1997; Represented Ethiopia at the Meeting of the Intergovernmental Group of Experts for the Protection of Victims of War, 23 - 27 January 1995, Geneva, Switzerland and at the International Conference for the Protection of War Victims (1993), Geneva. Switzerland.

## 6. List of Publications

- Presentations on Objectives, Methodology and Expected Outcome of the National Conferences under the themes "The reporting obligations of Ethiopia to United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies" and "Ethiopia's Reporting Obligations under International and Regional Human Rights Instruments-Progress made and the Way Forward" respectively held in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in October 2007 and April 2009;
- "The Protection of Ethiopian Nationals Abroad Fighting Discrimination and Promoting Integration: Human Rights Challenges for Migrants and Societies, Presentation at a Workshop on Effective Respect for the Human Rights of Migrants: A Shared Responsibility. International Organization for Migration, 25-26 March 2009;
- "The Law and Politics of Foreign Sovereign Immunity" Presentation at 102nd Annual Meeting of American Society of International Law, 2008;
- "The Maintenance of Peace and Security by the African Union" L.L.M. thesis, University Colleague London, University of London, 2005.(upcoming book project);
- "Oral Testimony under Ethiopian Law" LL.B. thesis. Faculty of Law, Addis Ababa University, 1991.

**7. AU Languages**

- English, and French (working knowledge).

**8. Other Relevant and supporting information**

- As a member of the Nile Technical Advisory Committee (NileTAC) and Eastern Nile Subsidiary Action Program Team (ENSAPT) under the Nile Basin Initiative has gain better insight into international water law and efforts to establish cooperation on transboundary water resources;
- Actively participated as the African Group initiated the proposal for the World Conference Against Racism 2000-2001;
- Served as Spokesperson and coordinator for the African Government Group at the International Labour Conference Committee on Child Labour that drafted and adopted the Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention No.182, June 1999. Also served as coordinator, the draft article on Non- State actors at the UN Commission on Human Rights Working Group on the Optional Protocol to the Convention On the Rights of the Child - on the Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict. January 2000.

**9. Hobbies**

- Reading books, journals, periodicals, Movies, Swimming

**10. Referees**

- H.E. Dr. Tekeda Alemu, State Minister of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia;
- H.E. Amhassador Sahelwork Zewde. Director General for African Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia;
- Professor Philippe Sands, University College London. University of London.

**7. MR. FILALI KAMEL**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

Name and First Name: FILALI Kamel

Date and place of birth: 08 February 1952, Constantine, Algeria

Married – three (03) Children

Working languages: French, English, Arabic and Spanish

Tel/Fax: + 213.31.64.15.80

Mobile phone: +213.661.30.07.66

Email: [kamelzim.82@gmail.com](mailto:kamelzim.82@gmail.com)

[Kamel.82@hotmail.fr](mailto:Kamel.82@hotmail.fr)

### I. Current position / function:

- Vice Chair United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child (since 2007)
- Expert – Member of the UN Committee on the rights of the Child (CRC) since 2003;
- Law Professor, University of Constantine (Algeria);
- Member of the National Consultative Human Rights Commission of Algeria;
- Member of the Assembly of the International Institute of Human Rights. Strasbourg, France;
- Correspondent of the Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law TMC, Asser, Press, the Hague (Netherlands);
- Member of the International Coalition for an International Court (ICCC).

### II. Main professional activities:

- Attorney at Law (Lawyer) Court of Constantine and Supreme Court of Algeria;
- Law Professor teaching International law, International Human rights law and Humanitarian Law, Law School, University of Constantine (Algeria);
- Thesis Advisor for Master Degree and Ph.D. candidates;
- Research Director, University of Constantine (Algeria); Human rights research projects such as the Right to a fair or Alternatives to the deprivation of liberty: Diversion and Restorative justice;

- Professor in a training Session organized by UNICEF-Algiers and the Ministry of Justice of Algeria for the recycling of juvenile judges anti other professionals working with children in conflict with the Law;
- Presentation of my report as a special Rapporteur to the fifth Inter Committee Meeting held in Geneva (June 2005);

### **III. Educational background:**

#### **POSTGRADUATE EDUCATION**

- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D) in International Law and International Relations, University of Miami, May 1984;
- Algerian recognition of the Ph.D as a Doctorat d'Etat;
- Master of Art (MA) in International Affairs, University of Miami, December 1982 specialised in US and Middle East Relations;
- Master of Comparative Law, University of Miami (1977-1979) Comparative Studies of World Systems of Laws.

#### **GRADUATE EDUCATION**

- Licence en Droit from the University of Constantine (Algeria) year 1976;
- Baccalaureate obtained in 1972 from the French Ministry of Education, with honours;
- Baccalaureate obtained in 1972 from the Algerian Ministry of Education;

### **IV. Other main activities in the field relevant to the mandate of the treaty body concerned.**

- Participation as an Expert in Human Law brainstorming meeting on Humanitarian Law such as the one in Cairo, Egypt (2003);
- Participation in a meeting held in Geneva with the framework of the Study decided by the Secretary General on Violence against Children and lead by the Independent Expert S. Pineihro;

- Participation in the work of the International Coordinating Committee for International Institutions (ICC) in Geneva as a Representative of the Algerian Commission on the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights;
- Representative of the CRC to the third Inter Committee Meeting held in Geneva for the purpose of the Secretary General Reform on guidelines to be presented by State Parties to monitoring bodies of the International Conventions on Human Rights;
- Rapporteur special Inter Committee on the new reporting Guidelines to the States Parties to International Conventions on Human Rights;
- February 2006: Representative of the CRC to the Working group on the Reform of the Guidelines related to Reports submitted by State parties to the Convention on the Rights of the Child;
- June 2006: Presentation of the Conclusions and Recommendations of the working group on Reform of the Guidelines of the Inter Committee meeting;
- September 2006: 39<sup>th</sup> Session of the Committee on the rights of the Child;
- September 2006 : Attended a meeting on Follow up of the CRC Concluding Observations in San Jose, Costa Rica;
- October 2006: Attended and contributed to a Seminar on Follow up to concluding observations in Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso;
- November 2006: Attended and contributed as Committee on the rights of the Child representative to a meeting in Geneva organized by the NGO International Commission of Jurists (ICI) on the UN treaty Reform;
- December 2006: Contribution to the day of discussion of the Impact of the Human rights Declaration on National Legislation;
- January 2007: Attended the 40<sup>th</sup> Session of the Committee of the Rights of the Child;
- February 2007: Re-elected for a Second term as Expert in the Committee of the rights of the Child;
- May 2007: Attended the 41<sup>st</sup> Session of the Committee of the Rights of the Child;
- May 2007: Elected as Vice Chair of the UN Committee on the rights of the Child;

- June 2007: Attended and contributed to the work of the UN Inter Committee Annual Meeting;
- September 2007: Attended the 42<sup>nd</sup> Session of the Committee of the Rights of the Child;
- December 2007: Attended the celebration of the Human Rights Declaration in Algiers;
- May 2008: Attended the 43<sup>rd</sup> Session of the Committee of the Rights of the Child; Rapporteur on the USA OPAC Initial Report on the involvement of Children in armed conflict;
- September 2008: Attended the 44<sup>th</sup> Session of the Committee of the Rights of the Child; Rapporteur of the UK and Northern Ireland Periodic and OPAC Initial Report;
- October 2008: Contributed with a lecture on the Convention on the Rights of the Child;
- March 2009: Contribution to brainstorming on Child abduction, The Hague Conference on private International law held in Malta.

**V. List of most recent publications in the field:**

- Report on Algeria and Humanitarian Law published in the Yearbook of International Humanitarian law 2003, TMC Asser Press;
- Publication in the Recueil de Cours of the Institute on Children's Rights in Sion; Swiss of a lecture on the Comparison between the African Charter on the right and welfare of the Child and the Convention on the Rights of the Child, June, 2005;
- Participation with a paper to the Forum of writers of the Institute on the Rights of the Child (IIDE 2005) in Sion, Swiss. Title: the protection of Children in a state of emergency. [www.childsrights.org](http://www.childsrights.org)
- October 2006: Forum of IIDE Sion, Swiss: the rights of Child to be heard in administrative and judicial proceedings. [www.childsrights.org](http://www.childsrights.org)
- March 2008: On the death penalty in the Arab world. [www.crin.org](http://www.crin.org).
- May 2008, For a Child Ombudsman in Algeria. [www.childsrights.org](http://www.childsrights.org).

## VI. REFERENCES

1. Professor Yangee Lee  
Chairperson of the Committee on the Rights of the Child  
Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights  
OHCHR – PALAIS WILSON  
8-14 Avenue de la paix  
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Tel: 00. 41.22.917.9.301  
[leeyh@skku.edu](mailto:leeyh@skku.edu)
2. Justice Joyce Aluoch  
Tribunal Penal International – La Haye, Pays Bas  
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3. Professor Luigi Citarella  
Expert Membre du Comité des droits de L'Enfant  
Palais Wilson – Genève – Suisse  
Tel: 00.41.22.917.9.301  
[Luigi.Citarella@tiscali.it](mailto:Luigi.Citarella@tiscali.it)
4. Dr. Zidane Meriboute  
Chargé des Affaires Islamiques – Bureau des opérations – CICR – Geneve –  
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22.79.244.64.19  
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**8. MS. LILIAN BOKEEYE MAHIRI-ZAJA**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

**NAME:** LILIAN BOKEEYE MAHIRI-ZAJA

**DATE OF BIRTH:** 8 DECEMBER 1964

**PLACE OF BIRTH:** KURIA DISTRICT, KENYA

**MARITAL STATUS:** MARRIED

**CURRENT ADDRESS:** Ministry of Justice, National Cohesion  
and Constitutional Affairs  
Cooperative Bank  
Haile Selassie Avenue House  
P.O. Box 56057-00200  
NAIROBI, KENYA

**PERMANENT ADDRESS:** P.O. Box 46633-00100  
G.P.O NAIROBI, KENYA

**TELEPHONE:** Tel. No. +254-020-2303000  
Cell Phone No.: +254-0722-210612

**E-MAIL:** [mahiril@yahoo.com](mailto:mahiril@yahoo.com)

## CAREER OBJECTIVE

Currently I am an Assistant Deputy Chief Legal Officer in the Ministry of Justice, National Cohesion and Constitutional Affairs and I have also served as a Principal State Counsel in the State Law Officer up to 2004 when I joined the Ministry. As summarized herein, I have vast knowledge, understanding and experience in the application of the law in public administration. I am also well equipped with skills and expertise in administration. I am also well equipped with skills and expertise in understanding legal policy

formulation, legal reforms, public policy and governance. In addition, this complement my legal training and exposure in international legal issues, in particular, international relations, diplomacy and international human rights which form the core and the fundamentals of articulating national concerns at the global level. Given this background, I have developed a keen interest in the public sector, particularly in developing strategies the ensure people-driven public policy formulation and implementation of the law. I am convinced that it is through the development of participatory frameworks in the application of the law that we come to understand the dynamics of globalization and appreciate how they interface with and impact on issues of participatory democracy, good governance, reasonable development and human rights.

#### ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

**LL.M MASTER OF LAWS DEGREE, UNIVERSITY OF READING, UNITED KINGDOM (2002):** Specialization in International Law and World Order- encompassing International Relations, International Human Rights, Environmental Issues, Diplomacy and Comparative Law.

**LL.M Dissertation:** International Human Rights and the Rights of the Child: A Case Study of Kenya.

**Diploma in Legal Education:** Kenya School of Law, 1989

**LL.B (HONS.) BACHELOR OF LAWS DEGREE, UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI, KENYA (1988)**

**LL.B Dissertation:** Euthanasia – The legal, Medical and Ethical Basis of Legalizing it.

**Kenya Advanced Certificate of Education:** 3 Principal Passes, 1 Subsidiary, Kapsabet Girls High School, Kapsabet, 1983.

**Kenya Certificate of Education:** Division II, Parklands Arya Girls High School, Nairobi, 1981.

**Certificate of Primary Education:** Pass, Kongoni Primary School, Nairobi, 1977

## **PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS, TRAINING, WORKSHOPS AND SEMINARS**

### **Professional Qualifications**

- Practice in Legal training, Kangwana and Company Advocates (Nairobi) and the Kenya School of Law, September 1988 to September 1989;
- Admission to the Roll of Advocates (as Advocate of the High Court of Kenya), 20<sup>th</sup> December 1989;
- Commissioner of Oaths, 1994;
- Certified Public Secretary, Institute of Certified Public Secretaries of Kenya, 2001.

### **Training, Workshops, Conferences and Seminars**

- East African Law Society Conference on Conflict Resolution, Malindi, Kenya, April 1998;
- Certificate Course in Alternative Dispute Resolution, Law Society of Kenya and Canadian Bar Association, March 1999;
- East African Law Society Conference on Conflict Prevention and Resolution, Zanzibar, Tanzania, April 1999.
- Workshop on Gender Sensitization, Federation of Women Lawyers (F.I.D.A), Kenya Chapter, Nairobi, April 2001;
- Course on Capacity Building on Legal Advocacy, Federation of Women Lawyers (F.I.D.A), Maasai Mara, Kenya, August 2001;

- Seminar on Economic Management for National Budget Proposals organized by The Institute of Certified Public Secretaries of Kenya, Nairobi, 23 October 2003;
- Strategic Plan Workshop for the Ministry of Justice & Constitutional Affairs, Naivasha, 17 -19 June 2004;
- Course on Measuring Governance, Democracy and Human Rights, Inwent International Institute, Munich, Germany, 9-29 September 2004;
- Training on Report Writing on International Human Rights Instruments: the International Convention on Civil and Political Rights and International Convention on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Naivasha 22-26 November,2004;
- Regional workshop on Legal Reforms in East Africa, Arusha, Tanzania, 9-11 December,2004;
- Workshop on Needs Assessment for the Kenya Law Reform Commission, Mombasa, 24-26 February, 2005;
- Regional workshop on the International Conference/ Great Lakes Region, Mt. Kenya Safari Club Nanyuki, Kenya, 16-20 March 2005;
- Regional Conference of the Thematic Technical Task Forces on the International Conference/ Great Lakes Region, Mombasa, Kenya, 4-9 April, 2005;
- Strategic Plan for the East African Community under the auspices of the Ministry of East Africa Cooperation, May 2005;
- Women's workshop on Constitutional Review by the Constitutional Kenya Review Commission, Nairobi, Kenya, 6-7 May, 2005;
- Workshop on Gender-Responsive Legal and Judicial Reforms, Mt. Kenya Safari Club Nanyuki, Kenya, 12-18 May, 2005;
- Regional Gender Experts Meeting International Conference/ Great Lakes Region, Nairobi, Kenya, 18 and 19 May, 2005;
- Regional Inter-Ministerial Committee Meeting, International Conference/Great Lakes Region, Lusaka, Zambia, 18-20 July 2005;
- Regional Human Rights Workshop, International Conference/Great Lakes Region, Nairobi, Kenya, August 2005;

- Regional Inter-Ministerial Committee Meeting, International Conference / Great Lakes Region, Luanda, Angola, 25-31 September 2005;
- Member of the Kenyan delegation to the Commonwealth Law Ministers Conference, Accra, Ghana – 16-21 October 2005;
- East African Community Strategic Plan National Workshop organized by the Ministry of East African Community and Regional Affairs, Nairobi, Kenya 3 November 2005;
- F.I.D.A. Kenya Annual Pro Bono Conference on Alternative Dispute Resolution and Mediation, Amboseli, Kenya 1-3 December 2006;
- Second Summit of the International Conference on the Great Lakes Region, Nairobi, Kenya, 12-15 December 2006, was a member of the Kenyan delegation and attended the Ministers meeting and the Heads of State and Government Summit;
- Seminar on Gender and Human Rights: Enhancing Access to Justice in Kenya, 23-25 May 2007 (UNIFEM);
- 11<sup>th</sup> African Oil and Gas, Trade and Finance Conference and Exhibition, Nairobi, Kenya, 23 - 25 May 2007 (UNCTAD);
- Briefing Session on the Mandate of the International Criminal Court, Nairobi, Kenya, 28 May 2007;
- Course on Strategic Planning and Management, 11-15 June 2007, Kenya Institute of Administration, Nairobi, Kenya;
- Member of Kenyan Delegation to the 5<sup>th</sup> Session of Kenya/Rwanda Joint Permanent Commission, Kigali, Rwanda, July 2007;
- Training on Reporting on Convention on Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW), F.I.D.A, 9-12 August 2007, Mombasa, Kenya;
- 15<sup>th</sup> Commonwealth Law Conference, 9-13 September 2007, Nairobi, Kenya; and was a member of the organizing committee;
- COMESA e-Legislation Workshop, 25-27 September 2007, Nairobi, Kenya;
- Launch of book on Legal Reforms in East Africa by Kituo Cha Katiba, Zanzibar, Tanzania, 15 February 2008;

- Workshop on Democracy and Good Governance; Implementation of Projects, International Conference on the Great Lakes Region, Lusaka, Zambia 5-9 June 2008.
- Member of Kenyan Delegation to the 6<sup>th</sup> Session of Kenya/Rwanda Joint Permanent Commission, Nairobi, Kenya, 10-11 July 2008.

#### Membership and Professional Affiliations

- Law Society of Kenya;
- Institute of Certified Public Secretaries of Kenya;
- Federation of Women Lawyers (F.I.D.A), Kenya Chapter;
- East African Law Society;
- International Commission of Jurists (Kenyan Section).

#### Employment and Work Experience

**March 2004 to date:                      Assistant Deputy Chief Legal Officer**

I was appointed to the Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs in March, 2004 as an Assistant Deputy Chief Legal Officer.

#### **Responsibilities:**

- Constitutional Development and Review Matters;
- Legal Aid and Education policy matters;
- Legal Reform matters;
- Anti-corruption matters;
- Liaison with the Attorney Generals' Office on matters pertaining to the legal and justice sector;
- Democracy, Governance and Human Rights policy issues;
- East African Community matters;

- Great Lakes Region matters;
- Liaison with other ministries/departments/agencies on various national and international reform, policy and cooperation matters;
- National, regional and international issues that are generally with the mandate of the ministry.

### **Other Responsibilities**

- Analyzing policies and developing proposals for reform on matters with the mandate of the Ministry;
- Undertaking research on legal and policy issues;
- Preparation of appropriate policy papers and briefs;
- Preparation of status reports on matters within the mandate of the Ministry for the Government, regional and international bodies;
- Assisting in the preparation of state reports under national, regional or international legal instruments;
- Preparing advisory opinions to the Ministry on Government obligations under various regional and international treaties;
- Offering legal advisory services to public sector organizations, members of the public and other stakeholders;
- Facilitating policy development and legislation on various issues in the legal and justice sector;
- Holding consultations with various stakeholders on legal and policy issues;
- Holding consultations on various issues of governance and democracy with various Government ministries/departments/agencies;
- Tracking and documenting information, reports and developments at the national, regional and international levels on matters within the mandate of the Ministry and preparing appropriate advisory briefs/policy papers on the same; and
- Undertaking any other assignments related to the above.

**1 July 2008- February 2009:**

**Deputy Executive Director, Public  
Complaints Committee**

I was seconded to the Public Complaints Standing Committee, which was established in June 2007 to deal with public complaints with respect to public officers and public institutions. This is a new institution in Kenya and it is a precursor to the Ombudsman Office. It is an oversight body that is aimed at improving performance in governance, in line with the current government reforms.

My duties included setting up the secretariat and managing the day to day affairs of the Committee and in particular the registration, classification and documentation of complaints received. I was also charged with the coordination and implementation of the Committee's activities in accordance with its mandate while ensuring that the Committee's reports are prepared regularly and on time.

**October 1989 to February 2004:**

**State Counsel rising to the rank of  
Principal State Counsel**

I served as a State Counsel in the State Law Office for fifteen years (15) rising to the rank of Principal State Counsel in the Registrar Generals' Department from October 1989 to February 2004.

### **Responsibilities**

- Handling bankruptcy cases and advising debtors on legal requirements;
- Liquidation and winding up of companies;
- Organizing and chairing routine and specialized meetings;
- Supervision of legal interns in the bankruptcy section;
- Drawing legal documents and attending court;
- Liaising with external Advocates on departmental matters;
- Advising the Government on legal matters;
- Attending to and giving legal advice to the general public.

## **SPECIAL ASSIGNMENTS**

### **Special Assignments at the State Law Office**

1. Served as Receiver Manager on secondment at the following financial institutions which were in liquidation:
  - i. Pioneer Building Society and Capital Finance Ltd, 1989 to 1994;
  - ii. Rural Urban Credit Finance Ltd, 1994 to 1996; and
  - iii. Kenya National Assurance Company, July to August 1996.
2. Member of the Task Force on Integration of Population Registration Systems in Kenya under the auspices of the Office of the President – December 2003 to May 2004;

### **Special Assignments at the Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs**

3. Served as a member of the Taskforce on the African Peer Review Mechanism process under the auspices of the Ministry of Planning and National Development from July 2004 to January 2005;
4. Served as a member of the National Governing Council of the NEPAD (APRM) Kenya in the thematic group on democracy and political governance, 2005 – June 2006;
5. Served as a Secretariat member of the Consensus Building Sub-Committee of the Parliamentary Select Committee on Constitution Review and the Referendum, 2005;
6. Member of the Kenyan delegation in the International Conference on Great Lakes Region; convener of the thematic group on democracy and good governance; and expert on human rights and gender issues – 2005/2006;
7. Member of the inter-ministerial committee of the International Labour Organization / East African Community on Labour Migration for integration and Development in East – 2005/2006;
8. Member of the inter-ministerial committee on preparation for the United Nations General Assembly (60<sup>th</sup> Anniversary), 2005;

9. Member of the inter-ministerial committee on Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative under the auspices of the National Oil Corporation of Kenya – 2006;
10. Member of the Committee on International and Inter-governmental Affairs on Policy and legislation of Customs Services Standardization – 2006;
11. Member of the National Preparatory Committee for the Second Summit of the International Conference on the Great Lakes Region, July-November 2006;
12. Appointed Joint Secretary Commission of Eminent Persons (Kiplagat Committee) on the Constitution Review Process – 24 February -30 May 2006;
13. Appointed Joint Secretary Commission of Inquiry into the various wrongful, criminal or unlawful acts and omissions of Artur Margaryan, Artur Sargasyan & Others (The Kiruki Commission);
14. Served as Assisting Secretary in the Multi-Sectoral Review Steering Committee on the Constitution Review Process- September to November 2006;
15. Representative of the Permanent Secretary, Minister of Justice and Constitutional Affairs, in the presidential Special Action Committee to address Specific Concerns of the Muslim Community, 30<sup>th</sup> October 2007 to 31 March 2008;

### **COMPUTER LITERACY**

- MS Word and Excel
- Internet and E-mail
- Good typing skills

### **LANGUAGES AND HOBBIES**

I have an excellent command of the English and Kiswakili languages. My hobbies include sports, general reading, travelling, accessing local and international news/information via the web and media, and attending social events.

**REFEREES**

1. Mrs. Cindy J. Songole  
Senior Assistant Director  
Ministry of State for Public Service  
Management Consultancy Services Division  
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2. Prof.Chacha Nyaigotti-Chacha  
Executive Secretary  
The Inter-University Council for East Africa  
P.O.Box 7110

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E-mail: [cnyaigotti@iucea.org](mailto:cnyaigotti@iucea.org)

3. Prof. W. Kulundu-Bitonye  
Director  
Kenya School of Law  
P.O. Box 30369-00100

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E-mail: [kulundu@kenyaschoolflaw.com](mailto:kulundu@kenyaschoolflaw.com)

4. Ms. Naomi N. Wagereka  
Wagereka & Co Advocates  
Mercantile House  
Tel.: +254-020-227208  
Email: [wegerekan@yahoo.com](mailto:wegerekan@yahoo.com)

**NAIROBI**

**9. MR. ADELARDUS KILANGI**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### KILANGI, ADELARDUS – TANZANIA

#### 1. PERSONAL DATA

1.1	Name	Kilangi, Adelardus
1.2	Corresponding Address	St. Augustine University of Tanzania P.O BOX 307 Mwanza Tanzania
1.3	Permanent Address	P.O BOX 55036 Dar es salaam Tanzania
1.4	E-mail Address	<a href="mailto:kilangi@hotmail.com">kilangi@hotmail.com</a> <a href="mailto:adekilangi@yahoo.com">adekilangi@yahoo.com</a>
1.5	Gender	Male
1.6	Nationality and Citizenship	Tanzanian
1.7	Date of Birth	06 April 1969

#### 2. EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

	Academic/ Qualification	Time Frame	Institution	Major / Areas of Specialization
1.	PhD Candidacy	(Ongoing)	University of Dar es salaam, Tanzania	Public International Law, International Human Rights Law, International Development Law
2.	Master of Laws (LLM)	2001-2003	University of Dar Es Salaam Tanzania	Public International law, International Organizations Law, Regional Integration Law, International Trade and Finance Law
3.	Bachelor of Laws (LLB)	1997-2000	University of Dar Es Salaam	Law

#### 3. SUMMARY OF PROFESSIONAL SKILLS/EXPERIENCE

No.	Academic Experience / Training	Timeframe	Institution
1.	Mediation and Arbitration (short course)	May 2009	International Law Institute Kampala Uganda
2.	Judge of the 'Phillip Jessup International Law Moot Court Competitions' -emulating the ICJ	2001,2002,2003, 2007,2008	International Law Students Association - Washington DC -USA

No.	Academic Experience / Training	Timeframe	Institution
3.	International Human Rights Procedures (short course)	February 2001	African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights Studies - Gambia
4.	Intellectual Property Law (short course)	February - May 2001	World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)
5.	State Attorney Training	2000	Attorney General's Chambers, judiciary; and Tanganyika Legal Corporation
6.	Legal counsel before the ICJ - through preparing and appearing as oralist at the Philip Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition emulating the ICJ	April 2000	International Law Students Association - Washington DC -USA
7.	International Criminal Law (short course)	October 1999	University of Botswana
8.	Legal counsel before international criminal tribunals by preparing and appearing as oralist at the International Criminal Law moot court competition emulating the ICTR	October 1999	University of Botswana
9.	Legal counsel before the African Court of Human rights through preparing and appearing as Oralist at the 'All African Human Rights Moot Court Competitions' emulating the African Court of Human Rights	September 1998 and September 1999	University of Eduardo Mondlane Mozambique And University of Cocody – Abidjan Ivory Coast respectively

#### 4. SUMMARY OF RELEVANT WORK EXPERIENCE

	Job Title/ Position	Time Frame	Organization/ Institution	Major Duties and Responsibilities
1.	Lecturer and Dean - Faculty of Law	From September 2008	St. Augustine University of Tanzania	Lecturer in: International Law, Legal Theory, research
2.	Visiting Lecturer	2005-2008	Ruaha University College and Tumaini University	Lecturer in: International Law, and Legal Theory, research
3.	Country Prog. Manager	2004-2007	Southern African AIDS Trust (SAT)	Managing support to NGOs in Tanzania, research, publications
4.	Programme Officer	2001-2004	Embassy of Denmark in Tanzania	governance, human rights, legal sector, research

	<b>Job Title/ Position</b>	<b>Time Frame</b>	<b>Organization/ Institution</b>	<b>Major Duties and Responsibilities</b>
5.	Programme Officer	2000 - 2001	ENVIROCARE	human rights advocacy, legal assistance, research, publications, training
6.	Administrative Officer	2000	University of Dar es Salaam - Tanzania	Legal advice, research

## 5. LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

	<b>Work Title</b>	<b>Nature of Work</b>	<b>Publication Information</b>
1.	The Rights of People with Disabilities in Tanzania	Book	Dar es Salaam - 2005.
2.	Know the Treaty for the Establishment of the East African Community	Book	Dar es salaam – Ecoprint Ltd, 2002
3.	Know Your Rights	Book	Dar es salaam - Printer Ltd, 2001.
4.	Know Your Rights - A Trainer's Manual	Book	Dar es salaam – Tanzania Printer Ltd, 2001
5.	A Legal and Human Rights Manual for Justices of the Peace and Law Enforcers	Book	Dr es salaam – Tanzania Colour Print Ltd, 2001

## 6. AU LANGUAGES

	<b>Language</b>	<b>Reading</b>	<b>Writing</b>	<b>Speaking</b>
1.	English	Very good	Excellent	Very Good

## 7. OTHER RELEVANT SUPPORTING INFORMATION (Observer and Representation Experience)

	<b>Nature of Experience</b>	<b>Time Frame</b>	<b>Forum</b>	<b>Institution/ Organization</b>
1.	Tanzania civil society observer and representative	May 2006	United Nations General Assembly special meeting on HIV/AIDS- in New York, USA	Tanzania Civil Society Forum
2.	Tanzania civil society observer and representative	April 2001	29 <sup>th</sup> session of The African Commission on Human and Peoples Rights - in Tripoli, Libya	Tanzania Civil Society Forum

## 8. REFERENCES

1. Hon. Matthias Chikawe,  
Minister,  
Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs,  
United Republic of Tanzania
2. Ambassador Dr. Omar Maundi,  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs,  
United Republic of Tanzania
3. Prof. Chris Maina Peter  
Faculty of Law,  
University of Dar es salaam,  
P.O. BOX 35093,  
Dar es Salaam - Tanzania.

**10. MR. KHOLISANI SOLO**

## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

**POST:**                   AFRICAN UNION COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL LAW

### **1. PERSONAL DATA**

- 1.1    **Full Name:**                   Kholisani Solo
- 1.2    **Corresponding Address:** University of Botswana, Department of Law,  
Private Bag 002 Gaborone, Botswana
- 1.3    **Permanent Address:**    same as above
- 1.4    **E-mail:**                     [solok@mopipi.ub.bw](mailto:solok@mopipi.ub.bw)
- 1.5    **Gender:**                    Male
- 1.6    **Nationality:**             Botswana
- 1.7    **Date of Birth:**            24 April 1961

### **2. EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS**

1. Master of Arts. Labour Policies and Globalization, 2006, Berlin School of Economics, Berlin. Germany
2. International Labour Organization Training Centre, Turin, Italy (Diploma), 2004.
3. University of Cape Town (Doctor of Philosophy in Law), 2000
4. University of London (Master of Laws), 1990
5. University of Botswana (Bachelor of Laws), 1985
6. Certificate of Attendance - Hague Academy of International Law, External Seminar in Windhoek, Namibia (October 1999)
7. Certificate in International Debt Management- United Nations Institute of Training and Research (UNITAR) course in Lusaka. Zambia, (1995)

### **3. SUMMARY OF PROFESSIONAL SKILLS EXPERTISE**

1. June 1985 - August 1985: Magistrate Grade II Administration of Justice, Gaborone Botswana;
2. August 1985: Magistrate Grade I Administration of Justice, Gaborone Botswana;

3. August 1986 - August 1988: Deputy Coordinator of the Legal Clinic and International Law Moot Court Coordinator, Gaborone, University of Botswana;
4. November 1990 to May 2001. Lecturer. Department of Law, University of Botswana, Gaborone;
5. Senior Lecturer. May 2001, University of Botswana;
6. Part-time Acting Principal Magistrate - Administration of Justice - Botswana May - July 2000;
7. Internship: International Labour Organisation (I.L.O).International Social Security Standards Section, Geneva, Switzerland. February 15- 31 March, 2006;
8. Consultant for National Unions and National Federation on International Labour Law and Social Security Law;
9. Deputy Chairperson and Member, Masiela Board of Trustees. Appointed by the Minister of Local Government, Government of Botswana since September 2007;
10. Member of the Advisory Board - Ba Isago University College, Gaborone, Botswana. (2008 to date);
11. Member of the Advisory Board - Gaborone College of Law. Gaborone, Botswana. (2009 to date).

#### **4. SUMMARY OF RELEVANT WORK EXPERIENCE**

1. Head of the Department of Law, University of Botswana, (responsible for developing curricula for the department including International Law curricula), Gaborone, Botswana. (2008 to date);
2. Assisted in the Conduct of research for the International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva. Switzerland. The study was on Customary Rules of International Humanitarian Law, (Botswana), 1998;
3. 2002, Conducted research for Human Rights Trust of Southern Africa and wrote a report on the Harmonization of corruption Legislation in Botswana in line with the SADC Protocol against Corruption. (September);
4. 2002, wrote a technical report for Human Rights Trust of Southern Africa. This was a needs assessment study on State party reporting in Botswana;
5. 2008. Pre Evaluation of the ILO - Improving Labour systems in Southern Africa (ILSSA) Project Indicators: 2004 - 2008. 12 August 2008;

6. World Bank consultancy on Social Security and Migrants. The case of Botswana 2007;
7. 2006, Conducted research for Organisation of African Trade Union's Union (OATUU/ILO - Norway OSH Project), Wrote a report on a *survey* of occupational safety and health situation in Botswana for the year 2006. Submitted 15 December.

## 5. LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

### Refereed Books

1. **Solo K, & Ntseane D.** Social Security Law. International Encyclopaedia of Laws, Kluwer Law International. Netherlands. Suppl.64 (September 2008).pp.1-76.
2. **Solo K, & Ntseane D.** Social Security and Social Protection in Botswana. Bay Publishing House, Gaborone, Botswana, (2007) 140 pages

### Non refereed Books

1. **Solo K, & Ntseane D.** Legal Ethics in Botswana, Cases and Materials (2004) Impression House, Gaborone, Botswana. 448 pages;
2. **Solo K,** Law of Evidence in Botswana Cases and Materials (1994) (Associated Printers, Gaborone). Botswana. 268 pages.

### Articles in refereed journals

1. **Solo K. 2004** "Corruption in Southern Africa: The case of Botswana." The Uganda Living Law Journal Vol 2, No. 2 December. p 237-244;
2. **Solo K. 2004** "The judge, the criminal trial and the unrepresented accused in Botswana" Pula Botswana Journal for African-Studies. Vol. 18 No. 2. Issue No. 31 p 122-126;
3. **Solo K. 2001** "Employment transfers and their historical and legal implications in Botswana " "Journal of Contemporary Roman-Dutch Law (THRHR) May. p 301-307;
4. **Solo K. 2000** "The role of the public and judicial service commissions in Botswana."Lesotho Law Journal Vol. 13, Nos. 1 and 2 p 69-99;
5. **Solo K. (1999)** "Public Service traditions and tenure." African Journal of International and Comparative Law Vol. 11 No. 2 p 316-327;

6. **Solo K. (1997)** The right to join a union in Botswana as contrasted with South Africa" Pula Journal of African Studies vol 11 no. 2 p 143-154;
7. **Solo K. (1996)** "Security of employment in the public service in Botswana " Zimbabwe Law Review vol. 13 p 45 – 51;
8. **Solo K (1995)** "Sentencing first offenders in Botswana." Zimbabwe Law Review, vol. 12 p 125 - 134.

### Published referred monograph

Solo K 2004 Discipline and dismissals in the public services in Botswana, Monograph 1/2004. Labour Law Unit, University of Cape Town, p1-35

### Non referred Monographs

- 1) **Sulu K & Kalisopa T** 2007 Position Policy Paper on social security and social protection in Botswana for the Botswana Federation of Trade Unions (BFTU). Botswana Federation of Trade Unions monograph.
  - 2) **Solo K & Kalisopa T** 2007 Position Policy Paper on globalization for the Botswana Federation of Trade Unions (BFTU). Botswana Federation of Trade Unions monograph.
6. **AU LANGUAGES:** English.
  7. **HOBBIES:** Reading
  8. **REFEREES:** Prof. P.N. Takirambudde, University of Botswana,  
Department of Law, Private Bag 0022, Gaborone, Botswana.

Judge DON Nsereko. International Criminal Court, Trial Division, The Hague, The Netherlands. E-mail: [Daniel.nsereko@icc.cpi.int](mailto:Daniel.nsereko@icc.cpi.int)

BDD Radipati, Government Implementation Coordination Office, Office of the President, Private Bag 00274. Gaborone, Botswana.

**11. MR. BLAISE TCHIKAYA**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

**Blaise Tchikaya**  
**6, rue Littré - 75006 Paris France**

Professor of Public Law (Maître de conférences (H.D.R) en droit public), presently teaching and directing graduate research at both the University of Paris (Paris-Nord) and the School of law, Fort-De-France, **Martinique**.

Specialization: Public International Law. Tel. : +33(0)145 48 02 71 /(0)6 11 08 45 15  
E-mail : [blaise-tchikaya@orange.fr](mailto:blaise-tchikaya@orange.fr)

*Birth date: 3 February 1961, Congo-Brazzaville*

*Nationality: Congolese ; Residency : France*

*Two children*

### Research & Teaching Experience

**Degree of Director of Graduate Research** (Habilitation à diriger les recherches (H.D.R.)) from the University of Aix-Marseille III, Aix-en-Provence, 2005 (H.D.R. Directors: Professor Alain Pellet and Professor Rostane Mehdi)

**Associated Professor in European and Francophone International Law**, Law School Miskolc, Hungary (since 2003) - Awarded the Medal *Pro Facultate Jurisprudentiae*, Hungary

### **Thesis Director in Public Law :**

*“Receivability of actions before the international penal court”, Mlle Christine Doens, enrolled since September 2004.*

*“Conventionality in international migratory matters” Mlle Nafissatou DIOP, enrolled since September 2009.*

**Researcher (Chercheur délégué), Centre national de recherche scientifique (C.N.R.S.)** within the international and community research unit CERIC (Centre de recherches international et communautaires) based at Aix-en-Provence, University of Aix-Marseille III, 2002-2004.

**Professor & Lecturer, Faculty of Communication and Information Science Law**, School of Law, University of Poitiers, 1998-2001.

**Assistant Professor & Research Assistant in General Administrative Law**, Law School, University of Paris X (Nanterre). Professor responsible for course : Mme le Professeur Daniel Lochack, 1992-1994.

**Doctorate in Public Law** (Thesis Director: Prof. Alain Pellet (Member and former President of the C.D.I. of the United Nations) University of Paris X (Nanterre), 1992. **Doctoral Thesis:** *Le droit international des telecommunications par satellite et le développement* (International *Télécommunications Law and Développement*) (612 p.)

### **Professional Practice - Attorney at Law**

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**Observer for the International Interparliamentary Union**, Geneva, 2009.

**Director of Legal Research, appointed to the High Council of Integration**, Paris, 2006-2008.

**Attorney at Law, Paris Bar (Avocat au Barreau de Paris)**, 2000-2005.

**Arbiter for the Organization for the Harmonization of Business Law (OHADA)**, since 2002.

### **Publications**

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***Mémento de la jurisprudence du droit international public***, Les Fondamentaux du droit, 4ème édition, Ed. Hachette, Paris, 2007. [Translated into Hungarian, 2002 ; presently being translated into English.]

***Le droit international des télécommunications***, Que sais-je ?, n° 3319, ed. PUF, Paris, 1998. [Translated into Romanian, 2003]

***Le droit international africain***, (work in progress for Ed. A. Pédone, Paris, 2011)

### **SELECTED ARTICLES**

---

La Charte africaine sur la démocratie, les élections et la gouvernance, analyses et commentaires, *A.F.D.I.*, (To be published in 2009), 16 p.

Le droit international des migrations - Propos de la conférence de Manille de 2008, *R.G.D.I.P.*, (To be published in 2009), 20 p.

Le droit international et la notion de minorité, Quelques observations à partir du cas de L'Afrique, *Revue de droit international de L'Université de Miskolc*, Hungary, 2008, 24 p.

L'Article 20 alinéa premier de la Charte africaine des droits de l'homme et des peuples, in *Charte africaine des droit de l'homme*, commentary article by article of the African Charter, 2007, 20 p. (Supervising editor, Professor Maurice Kamto, University of Yaounde, Cameroon ).

La juridictionnalisation du règlement des conflits en Afrique, *Revue de droit public*, 2006, pp. 459-486.

Les récentes leçons de la Cour internationale de justice sur les armes de destruction massive, *Les Nations Unies et les armes de destruction massive*, (Supervising editor, Prof. Rostane MEDHI), *Colloque d'Aix-en-Provence*, Ed. Pédone, Paris, 2004, p. 113.

L'entrée historique des Etats d'Afrique dans la jurisprudence internationale, *Le Droit international et l'histoire*, (ed., Prof. Peter Kovacs, Editions of the University of Miskolc, Hungary, 2004, p. 227.

Le cadre international des télécommunications de base, dans *Le droit de l'économie internationale*, eds., Daillier (P.), De Jouffre de Lapradelle (Géraud ), Guerari (Habib), Ed. A. Pédone, 2003, p. 443.

Les compétences internationales des départements français d'outre-Mer, *Les collectivités non-étatiques dans le système juridique international*, Journées SFDI, 2002, Ed. A. Pédone, Paris, p. 63.

L 'Internet et les a “ vieilles outres” du droit international, *Mélanges Bernard Vonglis*, Ed. l'Harmattan, 2000, p. 593.

Les infractions intemationales en matière de télécommunications et en informatique, *Le droit international pénal*, *Sous la direction de Ascensio (H.), Pellet (A.) et Decaux (E.)*, Ed. Pédone, 2000, p. 593.

Note sous T.A. Rennes, Royan, 3 juin 1998, *Actualité juridique et fonction publique*, Nov. - Dec., 1999, p. 39.

La première Conference mondiale de développement des télécommunications - La transcription juridique du développement au sein de l'U.I.T., *Revue générale de drot international public*, 1995, n° 1, p. 77.

La Cour internationale de justice, *Vie Judiciaire*, n° 2514, 1994, p. 7.

L'approbation française de l'Accord international au GATT, *Vie Judiciaire*, n° 2496, 1994, p. 2.

Note sous Conseil d'Etat, Kherroua, 2 novembre 1992, *Vie judiciaire*, n° 2437, 1992, p. 4.

Contribution à la Charte des Nations Unies commentée article par article (Sous la dir. de Jean-Pierre COT et Alain PELLET), 2ème édition, Ed. Economica, Paris, 1991, 1571 p.

**12. MR. ATANAZIO KAYAFA TEMBO**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

SURNAME : TEMBO  
FORENAMES : ATANAZIO KAYAFA  
DATE OF BIRTH : 15TH MAY, 1950  
PLACE OF BIRTH : CHISEMPHERE VILLAGE  
TRADITIONAL AUTHORITY : CHISEMPHERE  
DISTRICT : KASUNGU  
COUNTRY OF NATIONALITY : MALAWI  
  
PRESENT POSTAL ADDRESS : c/o The Supreme Court of Appeal  
P.O. Box 30244  
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**Blantyre 3**  
**Malawi**

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Telephone No. 01870255

Cell Phone No. 0888571828

### ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

- LLB, 1976, University of Malawi
- Attendance certificate, 1977, Institute of Legislative Drafting, Lusaka, Zambia.
- Attendance Certificate in International Law, 1979, The Hague Academy of International Law, under UNITAR Fellowship Programme.
- Attendance Certificate in Copyright Law, WIPO, Geneva, 1986.
- Attendance Certificate in International Loan Negotiation and Renegotiation, 1991, International Law Institute, Georgetown University in Washington DC.
- Attendance Certificate in Human Rights Law (Malawi).

**EMPLOYMENT RECORD**

- EMPLOYER:** Ministry of Justice, Private Bag 333, Lilongwe 3, Malawi.  
**Position held:** State Advocate 1<sup>st</sup>, July, 1976 to 28<sup>th</sup> January, 1980.
- EMPLOYER:** Ministry of External Affairs, Lilongwe 3  
**Position held:** Treaties Officer, 29th January, 1980 to 4<sup>th</sup> March, 1984.
- EMPLOYER:** Ministry of Justice, Lilongwe 3  
**Positions held:** Parliamentary Draftsman 4th March, 1984 to 10<sup>th</sup> May, 1988.  
 Chief Parliamentary Draftsman, 11th May, 1988 to June, 1992.
- EMPLOYER:** Office of the President and Cabinet, Lilongwe 3  
**Position held:** Clerk to the Cabinet - June 1992 to 17<sup>th</sup> June, 1994
- EMPLOYER:** High Court of Malawi, Blantyre 3  
**Position held:** Judge of the High Court - 18th June, 1994 to 13 February, 2003. Malawi Supreme Court of Appeal  
**Position held:** Justice of Appeal – 14<sup>th</sup>, February, 2003 to date.

**CONFERENCES ATTENDED**

Numerous conferences (bilateral and multilateral) too many to be listed herein, on a variety of subjects, in law, have been attended abroad and within Malawi throughout the period of my employment in the public service in Malawi, including the following

- (a) UN Law of the Sea Conference, Sessions held at Geneva, U.N.O. Headquarters, New York, and Kingston in Jamaica;
- (b) O.A.U. Ministerial Conference which adopted the OAU Charter on Human and Peoples Rights in Banjul, the Gambia;
- (c) Conference of the O.A.U. Committee on the Review of the OAU Charter - sessions in Mogadishu (Somalia) and Addis Ababa (Ethiopia); and
- (d) U.N.O. General Assembly's 6th Committee Sessions at New York.

**13. MR. CHEIKH TIDIANE THIAM**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### APPLICATION FORM TO AFRICAN UNION

### POSITION: MEMBER OF AFRICAN UNION COMMISSION FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW

#### 1. PERSONAL INFORMATION

- 1.1 Prof. Cheikh Tidiane THIAM
- 1.2 Ministry of Foreign Affairs Directorate of Legal and Consular Affairs, (Director),  
Dakar, Senegal.
- 1.3 N° 20, Rue D, Fann Résidece, B. P. 15622, Dakar-Fann, Sénégal
- 1.4 [cheikhtthiam@hotmail.com](mailto:cheikhtthiam@hotmail.com)
- 1.5 Sex: male
- 1.6 Nationality: Senegalese
- 1.7 Born: 23 June 1951

#### 2. DIPLOMAS AND CERTIFICATES

- Bachelor's Degree in Public Law, 1976 (Option: International Law, International Relations, Dakar), Lower Second Class Honours.
- Diplome d'études approfondies (DEA) (Post-graduate *diploma* taken *before completing a PhD*) in Public Law, 1977, University of Paris V, Lower Second Class Honours.
- Diplome d'études approfondies (DEA) in Political Science (international Politics) 1978, University of Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, Upper Second Class Honours.
- Diploma of the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (U.N.I.T.A.R), Diploma in International Law, The Hague, 1981.
- Certificate of the Henry-Dunant Institute (African Seminar on International Humanitarian Law), 1983.
- Certificate of the Hague Academy of International Law (External Program: Human Rights, Principles and Practices of International Law), 1988.
- Ph.D. Thesis in International Law defended at the University of Paris I Pantheon Sorbonne in June 1989 on the theme : "Decolonization and states succession in

Africa - Contribution to the study of the succession to legal order", with First Class Honours.

## 2. PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

- Twenty six (26) year-experience In University teaching and research, including administrative and management responsibilities for fifteen (15) years and twelve (12) years, as Head of a Scientific Department;
- I have been teaching at the Faculty of Law and Economics of Cheikh Anta Diop University of Dakar since 1979 the following courses: - International Institutions (1989-2001) - Public International Law (practical courses 1980-1989; theoretical courses 1989-2007 ) - Constitutional Law and Political Institutions (practical courses) (from 1979 to 1989) - History of Political Ideas (1992-2001) Research and Writing Methodology (1980-2001)- International communication Law (2000-2001);
- I give lectures in Public International Law and International Institutions at ENAM (National School for training high-ranking civil servants and judges) - Section: Diplomacy (since 1980).

### **Research Activities:**

*Public International Law:*

States Succession; Human Rights; Humanitarian Law and Law of Armed Conflicts; Conflicts resolution; Law of Treaties; International Security; Right to Development.

*Administrative Sciences; Constitutional Law and Political Science - Domestic Public Law*

## 4. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- Member of the former United Nations Intergovernmental Experts Group on the Right to Development (Human Rights Commission, Res. 1996/15);
- I represented the Government of Senegal as a plenipotentiary and legal expert at the Diplomatic Conference on the Codification of States Succession in State Properties, Archives and Debts (Vienna 1983);
- Extraordinary Adviser to the Council of State (Senegal), the highest administrative jurisdiction in Senegal, from 1999 to 2001;
- Several times auditor at the Hague Academy of International Law;
- Coordinator and General Rapporteur of the Dakar International Colloquium on international Law Teaching and Research in Africa (Dec. 1985);

- I took part in several scientific meetings on Public Law and Political Science, including Human Rights and Democracy issues:

### **Participation to International Negotiations and Meetings**

Oral Hearings of the International Court of Justice (ICJ) concerning the Request for Advice from the UN General Assembly on the legal consequences of the construction, by the State of Israel, of a wall on the occupied Palestinian territory, **the Hague**, 23-25 February 2004.

Meetings of the Inter ministerial Group of Ten on the Government of the Union, Accra (Ghana) and Addis-Ababa (Ethiopia), 2007-2008;

### **SCIENTIFIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS**

- **Agent of the State of Senegal before the International Court of Justice (ICJ)**, representing Senegal, for the case Belgium vs Senegal, on the obligations to prosecute or extradite, pending before the Court since February;
- Director of the Legal and Consular Affairs Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Senegal, since November, 2001;
- Director of the C.R.E.D.I.L.A (Research, Study and Documentation Center on African Institutions and Legislation) from 1990 to 1998 - Faculty of Law and Economics - Cheikh Anta Diop University of Dakar.
- Chairman of the Association of African Law and Economics Teachers (A.M.E.A.D.E.) of the Dakar University.
- Secretary General and Responsible for the publication *African Annals*, a Law, Economics and Management Journal of the Law and Economics Faculty, Dakar University (published since 1954), from 1985 to 1998;.
- Jury member and associated in the supervision of the Ph.D thesis defended by Mr. Marcelin Obou Abie entitled "the African Charter on Human and People's Rights and the Regional Integration", Faculty of law and Political Science, UCAD, Dakar, November 20, 1998.
- Jury member of the Ph.D thesis defended by Mr. Seydou Nourou TALL on "Theories and Realities of the International Humanitarian law, contribution to the study of the implementation of the law on the Armed conflicts in contemporary Black Africa", Faculty of Law and Political science, UCAD, Dakar, January 4, 2001.
- Jury President of the PhD Thesis in Public Law (Option International Public Law), defended by Mr Kemoko DIAKITE, on " Problematics of the United Nations

intervention in African conflicts resolutions", Faculty of Law and Political science, UCAD, Dakar, April 13, 2009;

- Member of several Scientific Organizations and Societies:
- Founding Member of the African Association of International Law.
- Former Member of the African Association of International and Comparative Law,

### **PUBLICATIONS / BOOKS. MAINLY**

- *Les Etats et la violence: Guerres de libération nationale et Conflits armés internes* (States and Violence: National Liberation Wars and Internal Armed Conflicts) / Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of the International Humanitarian Law, Master's Thesis of Advanced Studies (DEA) in Political Science, University of Paris I - Panthéon - Sorbonne, 1978, 120 p.
- *Décolonisation et succession d'Etats en Afrique: Contribution à l'étude de la succession à l'ordre juridique* (De-colonization and State succession in Africa: Contribution to the study of legal order succession). Ph.D. Thesis in Law (Public International Law) presented and defended in June 1989 at the University of Paris I - Panthéon - Sorbonne, 709 p., 2 volumes.
- *Droit Public du Sénégal, Vol. 1, L'Etat et le Citoyen* (Textes et Documents) (Public Law of Senegal, Vol. 1, The State and the Citizen (Texts and Documents)), Dakar, Les Editions du CREDILA, 1993, 309 pages. - *Démocratie, Etat de droit et Développement en Afrique* (Democracy, Rule of Law and Development in Africa) (under the supervision of Cheikh Tidiane THIAM). (Forthcoming);
- *Le Médiateur de la République* (The Ombudsman). (Forthcoming);
- *Législations et pluralisme radiophonique en Afrique de l'Ouest* (Legislation and Radio Pluralism in West Africa). (Cheikh Tidiane THIAM and Demba SY), Paris, L'Harmattan, (CREDILA - PANOS), 1997, 143 p.;
- *Breaking monopolies - Legislation and radio pluralism in West Africa* (Cheikh Tidiane THIAM and Demba SY), Lusaka, Aquila Printers, (CREDILA - PANOS), 1996, 93 p.
- *La Régionalisation : Approche sénégalaise et Expérience française* (Regionalization: The Senegalese Approach and The French Experience), Cheikh Tidiane Thiam (Editor), Dakar, les Editions du CREDILA, 1998, 376p.

**ARTICLES, STUDIES AND COMMUNICATIONS, MAINLY**

- *Encyclopédie Juridique de l'Afrique* (1982) T. II, Chapitre IV, Succession d'Etats (Africa's Legal Encyclopedia (1982) T. II, Chapter IV, State Succession), Dakar Lomé-Abidjan, NEA, 1982,
- "*Faut-il créer un Ombudsman au Sénégal?*" ("*Should there be an Ombudsman in Senegal?*"). *Le Soleil* of July 19 and 20, 1982.
- "*Le concept de sécurité en Afrique*" ("*The Concept of Security in Africa*) (African Research Institutes Conference, Algiers, March 24-25, 1990), UN, UNIDIR/90/109, New-York, 1991, p. 32, p. 112.
- "*La recherche en Droit international en Afrique*" in *L' Afrique et le Droit international*, ("*International Law Research in Africa*" in *Africa and International Law*), African Annals, Special issue, 1986-1987-1988 (Proceedings of the Dakar International Colloquium on International Law Teaching and Research in Africa, Dec. 11-13, 1985).
- "*La Convention de Vienne sur la succession d'Etats en matière de biens, archives et dettes d'Etat*", *Annales Africaines* ("*The Vienna Convention on State Succession in Properties, Archives and State Debts*", *African Annals*), 1983-1984-1985, pp. 283-304.
- "*De la Communauté à la lumière des idées politiques et institutionnelles du Général De Gaulle*" ("*From the Commonwealth to the Light of General De Gaulle's Political and Institutional Ideas*") (Colloquium 'Charles De Gaulle and Senegal') French Embassy and Mission de Cooperation in Dakar, 1990, pp.210-217.
- *L'intervention sénégalaise en Guinée-Bissau et le droit international* (The Senegalese Intervention in Guinea-Bissau and the International Law, 1999, 38 p.- "*L'intervention sénégalaise dans la résolution de la crise bissau-guinéenne*" (The Senegalese intervention in the Guinean-Bissau crisis resolution), 1999." *De L'acte constitutif de l'Union Africaine* " (The Constitutive Act of the African Union), November 2000.

6. **LANGUAGE** : French others : English and Spanish

7. **OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATIONS**

8. **HOBBY**: reading

9. **REFERENCE**: Prof Ibrahima FALL,  
Under-Secretary General of United Nations

Dakar 23 April 2009

Prof Cheikh Tidiane THIAM

**14. MR. MUZA AHMED TUNGO**

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### PERSONAL DATA

**NAME:** Dr. MUAZ AHMED. M. A. TUNGO, MA., PH.D. (CANTAB.)  
**DATE OF BIRTH:** 01/01/1960  
**PLACE OF BIRTH:** Al-Geneina  
**MARITAL STATUS :** Married with 3 children  
**HOME ADDRESS:** Department of International Law & Treaties, Ministry of Justice, Khartoum, Main Post Office, P. O. Box 13393  
**LANGUAGES:** Perfectly fluent Bilingual (Arabic/English);  
*Can read French and Speak with difficulty*  
**TELEPHONE:** 00249  
**MOBILE:** 0024991230 8622  
**EMAIL** [MTUNGO@GMAIL.COM](mailto:MTUNGO@GMAIL.COM)

---

### EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS:

**Postgraduate 1993-1997 :** **Doctor of Philosophy in International Law**  
Faculty of Law, University of Cambridge,  
Wolfson College, Cambridge CB3 9BB,  
United Kingdom

**Thesis:** ***Sudan Boundaries With Egypt And Kenya:***  
A Question of Succession of States to International  
Boundaries

1989-1991 **Master of Arts in Diplomatic Studies**  
Research Topic "*The Viability of an Independent State of Eritrea*" A Study of The right of Eritrean peoples to have independent State.

The Diplomatic Academy of London, University of Westminster, 309 Regent St., London W 1, UK.

**University 1982-1986:** **BA. Legal & Political Sciences (With Distinction)**  
Research Topic "*The Concept Of Shura In Islam*"

*Research Topic:* A Comparative Study comparing Islamic political concepts with modern Democratic principles.

Hassan II University, Rue D'eljadida,  
Casablanca, Morocco

---

**CURRENT POSITION:**

2008 To DATE

**MEMBER, TECHNICAL BUREAU, MINISTER OF JUSTICE OFFICE,**

MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, KHARTOUM, SUDAN

SOLICITOR-GENERAL

*Barrister at Law*

**Head**, International Law & Treaties Department  
Ministry of Justice - Khartoum

This Department is responsible for studying and provision of advice to all government organs on international law in general and treaty law matters and the legal relations between the Sudan and all international organizations in all fields.

***International Law and Treaties Department***

The Department is responsible for drafting and providing legal opinion to all government organs on International Law, International Organizations, International Humanitarian & Criminal Law, international economic & trade law, Bilateral Treaties, International Boundaries, international environmental law, International Water Courses and the Nile Basin treaties, agreements and organizations. It also provides memoranda at law for loan agreements in addition to drafting bills for ratification and accession to all international conventions and treaties.

The Department is also responsible in representing the department in all preparatory and negotiating committees for High and Ministerial Joint Commissions. It is also responsible for drafting and providing legal opinion to all government organs on all bilateral treaties and agreements in all subjects in coordination with other sections. It also drafts bills for ratification and accession and prepares opinion on their compatibility with national law. It is party to all exerts and ministerial commissions with other states.

- 2001 TO DATE      Member of Sudan WTO Accession Commission  
Legal Counsel and Member of the legal team responsible for formulating compliance and accession legal documents and recommending legislative drafts.
- Also participated in accession preparation seminars and workshops. Also participated in drafting new bills and amending some Acts for WTO accession compliance.
- 2002-2003      **Legal Counsel** and Member of WTO Accession Standing Commission Committees for: Questions and answers; and accession preparation on TRIPS; SPS, TRIMS and TBT
- 2003 -2005      **Legal Counsel** to the National Telecommunications Corporation, Ministry of Communication and Telecommunication, Khartoum
- 2005 TO DATE      **Legal Counsel** to the Western Kordofan Development and Services Corporation, the Presidency, Khartoum
- 2001 To DATE      **Lecturer in International Law**
- Teaching Principles of Public International Law and International Human Rights Law for postgraduate diploma & Masters Degree, University of Khartoum
- 2000 – 2006      **Legal Counsel**, COMESA Unit. Ministry of Foreign Trade, Khartoum.
- 2000 -2006      Attended many regional and international conferences, the Asian African Legal Consultative Organization, the COMESA Policy Organs, the Legal Committee and the Meetings of Ministers of Justice and Attorney Generals
- 2002- to date      Member of Sudan-Ethiopia Joint Boundary Commission
- 2002- to date      Member of Sudan-Ethiopia Special Committee on cross- boundary cultivations and Settlements
- 2005 - to date      Member of the 1/1/1956 north-south Sudan Boundary Commission
- 2008- to date      Member of Abyie Boundaries National Committee

***PUBLISHED WORKS/PUBLISHED BOOKS***

- 2005                    **The Sudan-Egypt Boundary Dispute:** Halaib Triangle & Wadi Half Salient in the light of International Law (ISBN 99942-50-07-8) Khartoum University Press, Khartoum, Sudan (in Arabic);
- 2001                    **The COMESA Rules of Origin:** (Translation into Arabic, published by the Ministry of Foreign Trade, Khartoum, Sudan;
- 2008                    **The Itemi Triangle: Sudan-Kenya Disputed International Boundary** A book on the International Legal Aspects of the Sudan-Kenya International and administrative Boundary already submitted and accepted for publication published in 2008 Khartoum University Press, University of Khartoum. (in English) (ISBN 99942-50-16-7).

***Published Articles***

1.    **Halaib Dispute**  
A Paper Published by the Center for Strategic Studies Journal vol. 10, Khartoum, Sudan. August, 1998.
2.    **Peaceful Settlement of International Boundary Disputes**  
A Paper Published by the Centre for Strategic Studies Journal vol. 16, Khartoum, Sudan. August, 1998.
3.    **Composition and Competence of Boundary Commissions** -Ministry of Justice, January published in the Justice Journal, Khartoum 2003
4.    **Responsibilities of States in International Humanitarian Law**  
A Paper Published by the Justice Journal vol. 16, Khartoum, Sudan. June 2007.

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2009

# Report on the election of members of the African Union Commission on international law

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