

AFRICAN UNION

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PEACE AND SECURITY COUNCIL
363rd MEETING
25 MARCH 2013
ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA

PSC/PR/COMM.(CCCLXIII)

COMMUNIQUÉ

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The Peace and Security Council of the African Union (AU), at its 363rd meeting held in Addis Ababa on 25 March 2013, adopted the following decision on the situation in the Central African Republic (CAR):

Council,

1. **Takes note** of the briefing made by the Commissioner for Peace and Security on the evolution of the situation in the CAR. Council **also takes note** of the statements made by the representatives of CAR, Chad, as Chair of the Economic Community of the Central African States (ECCAS), the ECCAS Secretariat, South Africa, Uganda and the United Nations;

2. **Recalls** its communiqués and press statements on the situation in the CAR, in particular its communiqué PSC/PR/Comm.(CCCLXII) adopted at its 362nd meeting held on 23 March 2013. Council **endorses** the press release issued by the Chairperson of the Commission on 24 March 2013;

3. **Expresses its grave concern** at the negative evolution of the situation in the CAR, following the unilateral and unjustified decision of the Seleka rebel group to flagrantly violate the Libreville Agreements, including the Ceasefire Agreement, concluded on 11 January 2013, under ECCAS auspices and supported by the AU and the rest of the international community, including the United Nations Security Council, take control of the capital Bangui and seize power by force, thereby undermining prospects for the lasting resolution of the crisis facing the CAR and the promotion of democratic governance in that country. Council **underscores** the seriousness of the decision of the Seleka group to undermine the authority of the Heads of State of the region by disregarding the Agreements concluded under their auspices, as well as ignoring the urgent appeals for restraint made by various members of the international community;

4. **Strongly condemns** the abuses and other acts of violence against the civilian populations, as well as the pillaging committed in the aftermath of the entry into Bangui of the armed elements of the Seleka group. Council **presents its condolences** to the South African Government following the killing of soldiers belonging to the South African training contingent deployed in the CAR at the request of the CAR Government. Council **reiterates its demand** to the Seleka rebel group and all other concerned to desist from further attacks against civilians, and to strictly comply with international humanitarian law and human rights;

5. **Reaffirms its determination** to hold all those involved in the actions mentioned in paragraph 4 above accountable for their acts, and, in this respect, **requests** the Commission to provide it, as soon as possible, with updated information on the situation to enable it take the necessary action;

6. **Emphasizes** that the entry of rebel elements in Bangui and their subsequent seizure of power constitute a flagrant violation of the AU Constitutive Act, the Lomé Declaration on Unconstitutional Changes of Government and the African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance, as well as of the decisions of Council and the Assembly of the Union rejecting totally any recourse to armed rebellion to further political claims. Council **further emphasizes** that the action of the Seleka rebel group seriously undermines the gains made in the democratic processes on the continent and pose a serious threat to peace, security and stability in the region and the continent as a whole;

7. **Demands** the scrupulous respect of all provisions of the Libreville Agreements and the transitional arrangements for the governance of the country stipulated therein, as well as the immediate restoration of constitutional order;
8. **Decides**, in the light of the foregoing, to immediately suspend the participation of the CAR in all AU activities, as well as to impose sanctions, including travel ban and asset freeze, on leaders of the Seleka group, as indicated in the attached Annex, pending the submission by the Commission of a more exhaustive list as requested by Council, in paragraph 6 of communiqué PSC/PR/Comm.(CCCLXII) of 23 March 2013;
9. **Calls upon** all Member States to take the necessary measures to completely isolate the perpetrators of the unconstitutional change in the CAR, to deny them any sanctuary and cooperation, as well as to facilitate the implementation of any other measures that would be taken by the AU, including the judgment of the perpetrators of the unconstitutional change, as provided for in Article 25 (5) of the African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance, in order to ensure the immediate restoration of constitutional order. In this context, Council **recalls** the provisions of Article 7 (2, 3 & 4) of the Protocol Relating to the Establishment of the AU Peace and Security Council, as well as of Article 16 of the said Protocol and other AU instruments, which give the Union the primary responsibility for promoting peace, security and stability in Africa, within the framework of the African Peace and Security Architecture;
10. **Urges** the AU's international partners, including the Security Council and its members, the European Union, the International Organization of *La Francophonie* and other partners, to expeditiously take stiff measures to reject the *fait accompli*, hold the perpetrators of the unconstitutional change responsible for their actions and their consequences, including the looting and atrocities underway, as well as to ensure the restoration of constitutional order and the scrupulous implementation of all the provisions of the Libreville Agreements. In this context, Council **looks forward** to the decisions of the envisaged meeting of the United Nations Security Council. Council **requests** the Chairperson of the Commission to urgently transmit this communiqué to the UN Security Council and to all other AU partners;
11. **Calls on** the Commission to initiate the necessary consultations with ECCAS, the UN and other international stakeholders to facilitate effective and coordinated international response to the situation in the CAR. Council **emphasizes**, in particular, the importance of close cooperation with the UN in addressing the current crisis in the CAR;
12. **Decides** to remain actively seized of the situation.

ANNEX I

1. Mr. **Michel Am NondrokoDjotodia** (1st Vice-Prime Minister and Minister of Defense of the Government of National Unity, established in pursuance of the Libreville Agreements of 11 January 2013);
2. Mr. **Mouhamed Moussa Dhafane**, (Minister of Water, Forestry, Hunting, Environment and Ecology in the Government of National Unity established in pursuance of the Libreville Agreements of 11 January 2013);
3. Mr. **Christophe Gazam Betty** (Minister of Communication, Promotion of Civic Education and National Reconciliation in the Government of National Unity established in pursuance of the Libreville Agreements of 11 January 2013);
4. Mr. **AmalasAmiasAroune** (Minister of Commerce and Industry in the Government of National Unity established in pursuance of the Libreville Agreements of 11 January 2013);
5. Mr. **Andre Ringui Le Gaillard** (Minister of Urbanism in the Government of National Unity established in pursuance of the Libreville Agreements of 11 January 2013);
6. Mr. **Noureldine Adam** (Leader of CPJP-Fundamental, one of the groups of the Seleka coalition);
7. Mr. **Eric N. Massi** (International Spokesperson of the Seleka coalition based in Paris)

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